

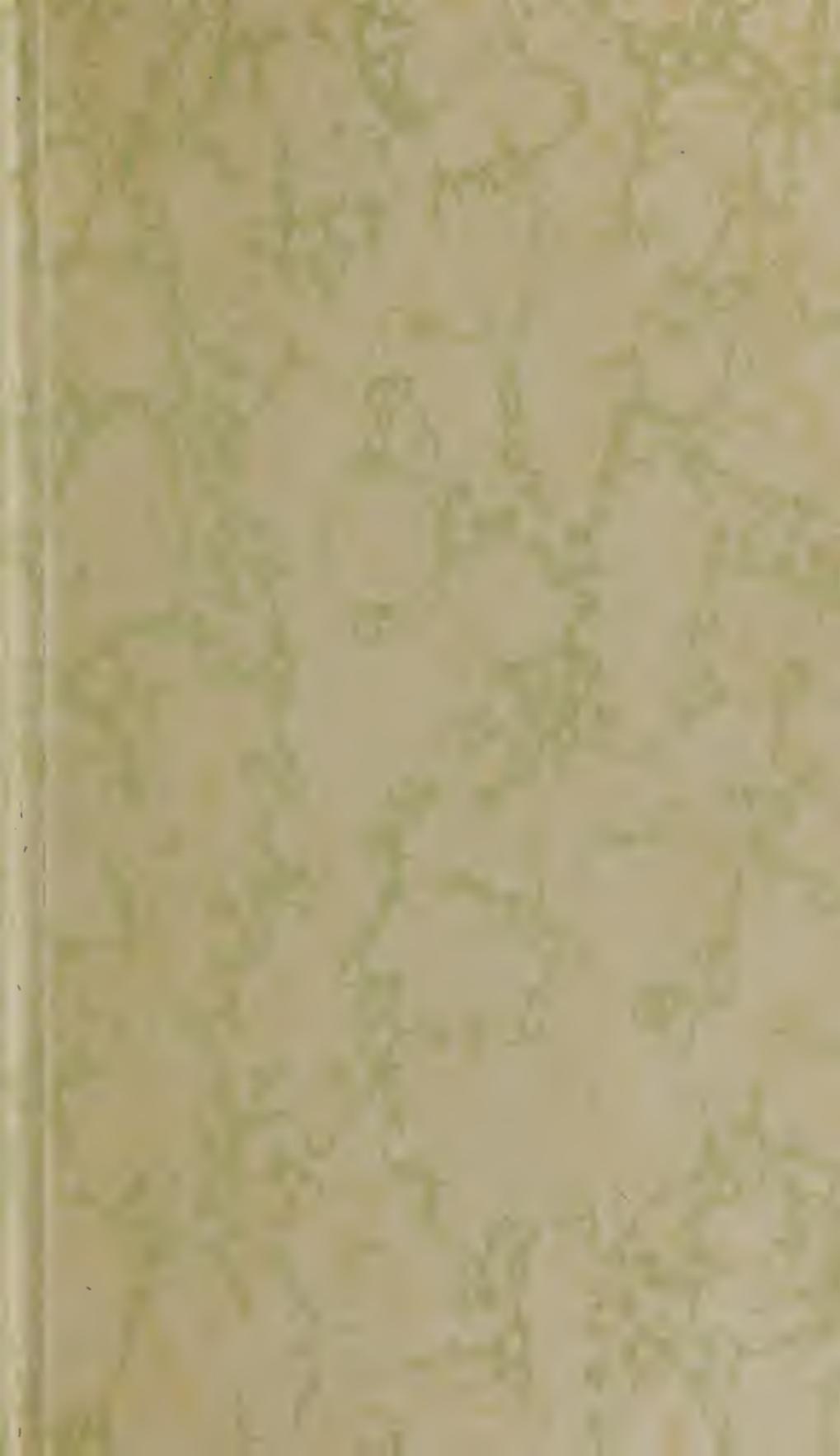


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# PHARMACOPŒIA

*NOSOCOMII NEO-EBORACENSIS;*

OR,

*The New-York Hospital*  
**THE PHARMACOPŒIA**

OF THE

**NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.**

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE PHYSICIANS AND  
SURGEONS OF THAT INSTITUTION.

TO WHICH IS ADDED,

***AN APPENDIX,***

CONTAINING

A GENERAL POSOLOGICAL TABLE,

AND A COMPARATIVE VIEW OF THE FORMER AND PRESENT  
TERMS USED IN MATERIA MEDICA AND PHARMACY.

—  
NEW-YORK:

PUBLISHED BY COLLINS & CO. 189 PEARL-STREET.  
1830

A. PAUL, PRINTER.

1816.

*District of New-York, ss.*

**B**E IT REMEMBERED, that on the sixth day of February, in the fortieth year of the Independence of the United States of America, *Collins & Co.* of the said district, have deposited in this office the title of a book, the right whereof they claim as proprietors, in the words following, to wit:

"*Pharmacopeia Nosocomii Neo-Eboracensis: or, the Pharmacopœia of the New-York Hospital* Published under the authority of the Physicians and Surgeons of that Institution. To which is added, an Appendix, containing a general Posological Table, and a comparative view of the Former and Present Terms used in *Materia Medica and Pharmacy* "

In conformity to the act of the Congress of the United States, entitled "an Act for the encouragement of Learning, by securing the copies of Maps, Charts, and Books to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the time therein mentioned." And also to an Act, entitled "an Act, supplementary to an Act, entitled an Act for the encouragement of Learning, by securing the copies of Maps, Charts, and Books to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned, and extending the benefits thereof to the arts of designing, engraving, and etching historical and other prints."

THERON RUDD,

*Clerk of the Southern District of New-York.*

AT a meeting of the Physicians and Surgeons of the New-York Hospital, held at the Hospital, on the 4th of April, 1815,

Present, DR. SAMUEL L. MITCHILL,      DR. WILLIAM HAMERSLEY,  
DR. JAMES S. STRINGHAM,      DR. WRIGHT POST,  
DR. SAMUEL BORROWE;

Doctors Samuel L. Mitchill and Valentine Seaman were appointed to prepare a Pharmacopœia for this institution, and to call a meeting to take the same into consideration, when they may be ready to report.

At a subsequent meeting, held at the Hospital, on the 7th day of October, 1815,

Present, DR. SAMUEL L. MITCHILL,      DR. WILLIAM HAMERSLEY.  
DR. JOHN C. OSBORNE,      DR. JAMES S. STRINGHAM,  
DR. ARCHIBALD BRUCE,      DR. SAMUEL BORROWE, and  
DR. VALENTINE SEAMAN;

The committee appointed to prepare a Pharmacopœia reported, That they had attended to the subject, and that the essay, which they then presented, had been already submitted to the examination of the members individually, for criticism and amendment. The manuscript, being attentively considered, was further amended, and unanimously adopted. The committee were thereupon directed to have it published.



*The present publication is the work so prepared.*

SAMUEL L. MITCHILL,      }  
VALENTINE SEAMAN,      } COMMITTEE.

New-York, 2d Mo. (February,) 1816.



## INTRODUCTION.

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A PHARMACOPŒIA, including those articles of the Materia Medica, and those compounded medicines, usually directed and prescribed by the physicians and surgeons of the New-York Hospital, had been long wished for on their part, to render their individual system of prescription more familiar to each other ; while to the students of medicine, and particularly to those attending the clinical lectures on Physic and Surgery in the winter season, the want of such a clinical aid, had been more particularly experienced.

It was difficult for practitioners, extensively engaged in other professional concerns, to form those arrangements, and to combine the materials necessary for such a work ; hence arose delay upon this interesting subject : nothing more was agreed upon, than the adoption, by common consent and common usage, of a few formulæ of prescriptions, thrown together upon a single sheet of paper, which was not even printed, but retained in manuscript, and kept in the apothecary's apartment for his special guidance.

The teacher of clinical surgery had indeed drawn up a small work for the students attending his lectures, which was printed at their request and for their particular convenience ; but no system had as yet been agreed upon by the physicians and surgeons generally.

Several years ago, the late Dr. Elihu H. Smith, at that time one of the physicians of the Hospital, commenced the formation of a Pharmacopœia for his own individual accommodation, in his practice at this institution. His premature death put an end to this, with his other literary labours, and the manuscript was lost.

The high character of this public charity, founded upon its extensive utility, increased the number of the sick partaking of its benefits. The liberal arrangements of its governors, meeting the views of the medical faculty connected with it, has established it as a most valuable practical school for the improvement of youth destined to the exercise of the healing art ; a numerous concourse of students now attend its clinical instructions.

These circumstances added still further to the embarrassments of the prescriber ; the attending physicians and surgeons being under the necessity either of detailing the various articles contained in their prescriptions, or of referring to some one or other of the numerous and varied

Pharmacopœias and Dispensatories in common use ; a practice occupying much more time than otherwise would be required ; tending withal to confound the student, and frequently to perplex the apothecary by the multiplicity of references.

These difficulties induced the medical gentlemen attached to the hospital, to engage in the present undertaking, with the intention of correcting abuses, and of effecting reform in the pharmaceutical department. Having assembled on this occasion, they appointed a committee of their members to digest and prepare a system of prescription, comprising their various views and opinions in relation to the practice of the house. The report of that committee, laid before the physicians and surgeons, and unanimously acceded to, constitutes the work now offered to the public.

In the selection here presented, recourse has been had not only to the various works contained in the valuable library of the New-York Hospital, but to such private extemporaneous prescriptions as the physicians and surgeons of the establishment have individually suggested.

Besides the information collected from these various sources, and from the practice, in some degree, peculiar to the house, this performance contains the enumeration of several articles of the

Materia Medica of the United States, the productions of our own country, which had not been incorporated into the general treatises on Materia Medica and Pharmacy, heretofore published.

The subject has been arranged in a manner well calculated (as it is believed) to facilitate the object of the prescriber, the student, and the apothecary. The medical student will therefore find this compendium not only a very useful companion when he walks the wards of the hospital, but he will also find an advantage in it, when he shall himself become a prescriber, in the discharge of his professional duties as a physician or surgeon. Apothecaries, who reside in parts of the United States where no regular Pharmacopœia has been established, must have seriously felt the inconvenience of not having any uniform standard for compounding their medicines; to those particularly, a manual of prescription and selection of officinal preparations, generally agreed upon by such a number of respectable members of the profession, as constitute the medical faculty of the New-York Hospital, cannot but be intrinsically useful.

The weights and measures, as employed by the London College, have been adopted in this Hospital.

In the systematic arrangement of the nomenclature, the plan of naming the compositions and

preparations, rather from the materials which enter into them, than from the medicinal properties they possess, has generally been followed; exceptions, however, will be found among the English titles of the formulæ, the short current names, having in some instances been retained in preference to those which a more strict adherence to the order, or a literal translation of the systematic terms, would render inconveniently long and complicated.

In the selections from other Pharmacopœias, which were principally from those of London, Edinburgh, and Dublin, preference has sometimes been given to the directions of one, and sometimes to that of an other, but not without due consideration; the reasons in favour of the particular formulæ which have been adopted, might have been added in the form of notes; but as this work is intended more particularly for practical uses, it was thought adviseable to encumber it with as little discussion and as few explanations as possible.

The tables at the end of the book, are not an essential appendage to a Pharmacopœia. But as they exhibit extensive views of the various names under which the articles of the Materia Medica and their compounds are known, it is presumed that they will meet with a welcome reception by all who are engaged in medical inquiries;

**INTRODUCTION.**

while the posological columns, and the table which apportions the doses of the medicines to the various ages of patients, will be particularly interesting to the student and to the younger practitioners of physic.

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THE  
PHARMACOPŒIA  
OF  
THE NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

---

*WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.*

THE weights used in the Hospital, are those commonly called *Troy-weight*. The pound is divided as follows;

A pound ℥j	contains	Twelve ounces	ʒ xij
An ounce ʒj		Eight drachms	ʒ viij
A drachm ʒj		Three scruples	ʒ iiij
A scruple ʒj		Twenty grains	gr. xx

The wine gallon measure is adopted, and is thus divided, viz.

A gallon	cong. j	contains	Eight pints	o viij
A pint	o j		Sixteen fluid ounces	fʒ xvij
A fluid ounce	fʒ j		Eight fluid drachms	fʒ viij
A fluid drachm	fʒ j		Sixty minims	m. lx

The quantity of dry substances is always to be determined by weight—Liquids by measure, unless otherwise particularly directed: wherefore properly graduated measures are always to be employed.

Dropping (from the variable sizes of drops) being a very uncertain means of determining the quantity of liquids, is prohibited altogether.

The measure of a table spoonful and of a tea spoonful, is often employed in directions for administering of medicines. In these instances, the spoons are calculated to be of the medium size. A table spoonful equalling about half a fluid ounce, a tea spoonful a fluid drachm.

AN EXPLANATION OF TERMS FREQUENTLY USED IN PRE-  
SCRIPTION, WITH THEIR ABREVIATIONS.

<i>a.</i> or <i>aa.</i>	<i>ana</i>	Of each
<i>c.</i>	<i>capiat</i>	Let him take
<i>coch. mag.</i>	<i>cochleare magnum</i>	A table spoonful
<i>coch. parv.</i>	<i>cochleare parvum</i>	A tea spoonful
<i>cong.</i>	<i>congius</i>	A gallon
<i>d.</i>	<i>dosis</i>	A dose, or the dose
<i>fʒ</i>	<i>drachma fluida</i>	A fluid drachm
<i>fʒ</i>	<i>uncia fluida</i>	A fluid ounce
<i>gr.</i>	<i>granum</i>	A grain
<i>h. s.</i>	<i>hora somni</i>	Bed time
<i>lb.</i>	<i>libra</i>	A pound
<i>m.</i>	<i>mane</i>	Morning
<i>m.</i>	<i>minimum</i>	A minim
<i>M.</i>	<i>misce</i>	Mix
<i>O.</i>	<i>octarius</i>	The eighth of a gallon, a pint
<i>o. h.</i>	<i>omni hora</i>	Each hour
<i>o. 2. h.</i>	<i>omni secunda hora</i>	Every two hours
<i>6. q. h.</i>	<i>sexta quaque hora</i>	Every six hours
<i>p. æ.</i>	<i>partes aequales</i>	Equal parts
<i>p. r. n.</i>	<i>pro re nata</i>	As occasion may require
<i>q. s.</i>	<i>quantum sufficit</i>	As much as is sufficient
<i>R.</i>	<i>Recipe</i>	Take of
<i>S.</i>	<i>Solve</i>	Dissolve
<i>S. A.</i>	<i>Secundum artem</i>	According to art
<i>s.</i>	<i>sumendus</i>	To be taken
<i>ſs. or ss.</i>	<i>semis</i>	Half
<i>v.</i>	<i>vespere</i>	Evening
<i>ʒ</i>	<i>drachma</i>	A drachm
<i>ʒ</i>	<i>uncia</i>	An ounce
<i>ʒ</i>	<i>scrupulum</i>	A scruple

## DIRECTIONS

FOR

### COLLECTING AND PRESERVING OF MEDICINAL VEGETABLES.

Those medicinal vegetables are best, which grow wild, in high, dry, and exposed situations.

Roots of *annual* plants should be gathered before the flowers shoot out: *biennials* during harvest of their first year, or early in the spring of their second year. *Perennials* either in the spring or fall. All roots, immediately after being gathered, should be brushed off and quickly washed in cold water. Fibrous roots, and those possessing aromatic qualities, may be dried in a current of cool air; others ought to be dried by a gentle artificial heat, not to exceed 100° Fahrenheit. If the roots be thick, they may be cut into slices; if covered with a tough, nonessential bark, it may be peeled off.

HERBS and LEAVES, possessing *aromatic* qualities, and the *perennial* plants generally, should be gathered after the flower buds have formed; *annuals*, not of an aromatic kind, when in bloom; and *biennials* before the flower buds shoot; all to be gathered in dry weather, and when the dew is off.

FLOWERS to be collected (after the dew has

dried off them) before noon ; when fresh blown or about opening.

Herbs and flowers to be dried by the gentle heat (not exceeding 100° Fahrenheit) of a fire, in such quantities at a time as may not prevent the process from being quickly finished : by this method their properties are best preserved ; the test of which is, their retaining their natural colour and smell ; when they lose these, they are not fit for use.

SEEDS should be gathered when ripe ; but before they fall spontaneously.

BARKS and woods should be cut in the spring or the autumn ; the spring is the most proper season for those barks which contain resinous matters, and the autumn for others. Barks should be taken from young trees, but the woods should be taken from trees more advanced. The heaviest and most solid part of wood is the best. The Alburnum is always to be rejected.

### THE DIET OF THE NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

As in the army and navy, so in this institution, various experiments had been discreetly made, to ascertain the best mode of sustaining and supporting those under its care.

The plan of diet was changed at different times, between the years 1789 and 1806, in order

to discover, by actual trial, that one which united economy with health ; or, in other words, the one which combined a proper regard to frugality in administering the funds of the hospital, with a due respect to the comfort of the patients.

On this subject the physicians and surgeons zealously co-operated with the governors ; and, after divers expedients had been fairly tried, the following bill of fare was agreed upon, Nov. 14, 1806, as the diet table for the patients.

In this allowance it is understood that bread and salt are issued to the satisfaction of the patients.

#### FOR BREAKFAST DAILY.

Rye Coffee with half a gill of milk, and sweetened with sugar ; or, Indian gruel, sweetened with molasses or sugar. The difference between gruel and mush, has only reference to its consistency.

#### DINNER.

On Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, rice with molasses or milk, and an ounce of butter to each patient. On Sundays, Tuesdays, and Thursdays, meat and soup, with vegetables.

#### SUPPER.

On Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays, and Sa-

turdays, the same as for breakfast. On Sundays, Tuesdays, and Thursdays, common tea sweetened with sugar, and half a gill of milk.

It is understood that roasted and broiled meats, and other things than those above-mentioned, are only dispensed to the patients by the special order of the physicians and surgeons.

Such is the standing rule governing the diet of the New-York hospital ; certain alterations have, nevertheless, been made informally in this respect. For example, during the interruption of the coasting trade by the war, which existed between June, 1812, and February, 1815, it was found necessary to diminish the quantity of rice. Sugar and molasses also grew extravagantly dear. In lieu of rice and its condiment ; soup of beef with savoury herbs, esculent roots, and maize dumplings, has been generally substituted.

Further alterations have been gradually made from the exercise of allowable discretion, and for the purpose of a salutary change for the patients. These modifications bring the actual bill of fare to the following particulars, to wit :

#### BREAKFAST DAILY.

Bohea tea, with milk and sugar, with the addition of an ounce of butter for each person on Sundays and Wednesdays, those being the days when there is no animal food for dinner.

## DINNER.

On Sundays and Wednesdays, mush and molasses. On Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, heads, necks, shoulders, and shins of beef made into soup, with aromatic herbs, palatable seasoning, Indian dumplings, and other additions of nourishing and wholesome vegetables.

## SUPPER DAILY.

Mush and molasses, or mush and milk, as best suits the convenience of the household.

If more milk than the ordinary allowance, or if spirits, beer, or wine, are, by the prescribing physician or surgeon, judged necessary for any patient, the quantity and kind ordered by him are recorded in the book of the house-physician or house-surgeon. These entries are laid before the superintendant, whose duty it is to issue the articles accordingly.

For the convenience of practice, and the methodical treatment of the patients, their dietetic regimen is distributed under three distinct heads :

## I. DIÆTA TENUIS.

## SPARE DIET.

It consists of panado, barley-water, gruel of maize or oatmeal, toast-water, apple-infusion, chicken-water, and infusions of various aromatic, farinaceous, and saccharine vegetables, such as

balm, sage, lint-seed, tamarinds, figs, and of thin ptisanes.

## II. DIÆTA MEDIA.

### *COMMON DIET.*

This has already been detailed at full length. It is the ordinary allowance of the hospital ; and is understood to be dealt out to the patients, unless otherwise directed by the prescriber.

## III. DIÆTA LAUTA.

### *FULL DIET.*

Milk boiled or crude, with toasted bread, mush, rice, or thickened with flour ; or combined with eggs into pudding or custard. Eggs raw, poached, boiled, or fried, with their numerous modifications into nutritious compounds. Broiled chicken, ham, fish, beef-steaks, oysters, roast-beef, mutton in its various rich alimentary forms, wine-whey, mulled-wine, spiced-wine, the discreet use of wine with water, a glass drank pure now and then by convalescents and patients extremely debilitated, or taken as a vehicle for peruvian bark, and an accompaniment for other medicines. Ale, beer, and porter in due proportion, and under suitable directions as to the quantity and their repetition. Spirits cautiously ordered and carefully administered, according to the habits, exigencies, and symptoms of the patient ; with such other nutritious articles as the judgment of

the prescriber may direct, or the state of the market, or the condition of the larder may afford. Gravy, butter, and sweets; rich well-seasoned soups and jellies; coffee and chocolate. By way of relish, the fruits of the season.

# MATERIA MEDICA

ET

## PHARMACEUTICA.

---

*A Catalogue of the more simple articles of Medicine, and of the substances from which medicines are prepared.*

---

*Acidum acetosum, or Acetum.* Vinegar, usually with us prepared from cider, or the fermented juice of the apple.

*Acidum citricum, or Succus limonum.* Citric acid; lime-juice; acid of lemons, or of sour oranges, used fresh as expressed from the fruit, if it can be so obtained, or bottled and preserved for use as well as possible under corks; or by chymical skill consolidated into a chrystalline form, called concrete acid of lemons.

*Acidum muriaticum.* Muriatic acid, or spirit of salt; procured ordinarily by the decomposi-

tion of sea salt, through the agency of sulphuric acid.

*Acidum nitrosum et nitricum.* Nitrous and nitric acids—two modifications of the acid obtained from saltpetre, usually while it undergoes decomposition by sulphuric acid, aided by heat.

*Acidum sulphureum et sulphuricum.* Sulphuric acid; oil of vitriol; spirit of vitriol; vitriolic acid, commonly procured by inflaming brimstone, and condensing its oxygenated fumes, and concentrating it to such a degree, that its specific gravity will be to distilled water at least as 1850 to 1000.

*Æther sulphuricus.* Vitriolic æther.

*Ætheris sulphurici spiritus.* Spirit of sulphuric æther.

*Æther nitrosus.* Nitric æther.

*Ætheris nitrosi spiritus.* Spirit of nitric æther.

*Alcohol.* Ardent or distilled spirit, procured from wine, cider, fruit, and grain, by evaporation

and rectification ; rectified spirits of wine, whose specific gravity is to distilled water as 835 to 1000.

*Alkali fixum vegetabile.* Carbonas potassæ ; carbonate of potash ; salt of tartar ; salt of wormwood ; deliquium tartari ; caustic potash ; pearl-ash, obtained from wood-ashes by lixiviation, boiling down, and dry melting.

*Alkali fixum minerale.* Soda ; salt of soda ; kelp ; barilla, natron and nitre of the ancients ; the basis of sea-salt, and hard soap ; obtained from the ashes of certain maritime plants, and from the decomposition of muriate of soda.

*Alkali volatile.* Volatile alkali ; ammoniac ; spirit of sal ammoniac ; spirit of harts-horn ; usually procured through the decomposition of animal substances by heat, or of common sal ammoniac by a stronger chymical affinity.

*Aloe perfoliata.* Aloes ; the gum-resin, hepatic, and socotrine.

*Ammoniæ carbonas.* Volatile alkali chymically united to carbonic acid.

*Ammoniacum gummi.* Gum ammoniac.

*Amomum zinziber.* Ginger; the root.

*Amomum repens.* Lesser cardamom, the seeds.

*Amygdalus communis.* Sweet almond, the kernel of the fruit, and its expressed oil, called oil of sweet almonds.

*Angustura.* The bark.

*Anthemis nobilis.* Chamomile, the flowers.

*Antimonium.* Antimony, the oxyd and sulphuret.

*Aqua.* Water procured by distillation and by the melting of snow and ice for nice purposes; (*A. putealis*) pump or well water; (*A. fontana*) spring water; (*A. fluvialis*) river-water; (*A. lacustris*) pond-water; (*A. pluvialis*) rain water; are the varieties most commonly used by man. It is the oxyd of hydrogen: or phlogiston saturated with the acidifying principle; vapour; snow; ice.

*Argentum.* Luna; Silver; the pure metal.

*Aristolochia serpentaria.* White or Virginian snake-root.

*Arsenicum.* Arsenic ; the white oxyd.

*Aurum.* Sol ; Gold ; the muriate.

*Astragalus tragacantha.* Goat thorn ; the inspissated juice.

*Atropa belladonna.* Deadly nightshade, the fresh leaves and the extract.

*Barytes.* Heavy earth ; the muriate.

*Bubon galbanum.* Galbanum ; the gum resin.

*Bos taurus.* Neat cattle ; the tallow.

*Boracium.* Borax ; borate of soda.

*Byne.* Malt.

*Caloricum.* The matter or fluid of heat ; which acts as the great warming and repelling principle in nature.

*Calor lenis.* A gentle heat ; a temperature

between 90° and 100° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

*Calor medius.* Medium heat ; temperature between 100° and 200° Fahrenheit.

*Calor fervens.* Boiling heat ; 212° Fahrenheit.

*Calx.* Lime fresh from the fire ; quick or caustic lime.

*Capsicum annum.* Red pepper, the fruit.

*Carbo extinctus.* Black charcoal ; carbone ; carbonic residue of burned wood.

*Carbo aereus.* Carbonic acid gas, or fixed air, as produced by fermentation, combustion, and respiration ; and in some mineral decompositions.

*Cassia senna.* Senna, the leaves.

*Cera.* Wax, white and yellow, with their several preparations.

*Cerevisiae fermentum.* Yest ; barm ; brewers' foam ;

*Cinchona officinalis.* Peruvian bark; pale, yellow, and red.

*Cicuta.* *Conium maculatum*; the extract.

*Citrus aurantium.* Orange; the peel and juice.

*Citrus medica.* Lemon; the essential oil, salt, and juice.

*Cochlearia armoracea.* Horse-radish; the root and leaves.

*Columba.* The root.

*Convolvulus scammonium.* Scammony; the gum-resin.

*Convolvulus jalapa.* Jalap; the root.

*Copaifera officinalis.* Copaiva tree; the resinous exudation.

*Cornu cervi.* Hartshorn; the shavings, calx, and spirit.

*Croton eleutheria.* Cascarilla; the bark..

*Cucumis colocynthis.* Wild cucumber; or bitter apple, the pulp of the fruit.

*Cuprum.* Venus; Copper, the pure metal from which blue vitriol, verdigris, and some other articles are made.

*Curcuma longa.* Turmeric; the root.

*Daphne mezereum.* Spurge olive; the bark of the root.

*Datura stramonium.* Thorn apple; the fresh leaves and roots, the seeds and the extract.

*Digitalis purpurea.* Purple foxglove; the leaves.

*Dolichos pruriens.* Cowhage; the aculeated covering of the pericarp.

*Eugenia caryophyllata.* Clove tree; the calyx of the fruit, and its essential oil.

*Eupatorium perfoliatum.* Boneset or thoroughwort; the stems, leaves, and flowers.

*Ferrum.* Mars; Iron; the pure metal; its

filings, rust, carbonate, and various other preparations, under the names of ferruginous, martial, and chalýbeate remedies.

*Ferula assa fætida.* The asafœtida-tree ; the gum resin.

*Fraxinus ornus.* Manna-ash ; the sweet exudation ; manna.

*Gambogia.* Gamboge ; the gum-resin.

*Gentiana lutea.* Gentian ; the root.

*Geoffræa inermis.* Cabbage tree ; the bark.

*Glacies.* Ice ; water frozen to a solid mass.

*Glychirrhiza glabra.* Liquorice ; the root and extract.

*Guaiacum officinale.* Lignum vitæ ; the woody shavings and sawings, and the resin.

*Hæmatoxylum campechianum.* Logwood.

*Helleborus niger.* Black hellebore, the root.

*Hydrargyrus.* Mercury ; quicksilver ; the

pure metal, its oxyd, acid combinations, ointments, and various other preparations.

*Humulus lupulus.* The hop ; its flowers.

*Hyoscyamus niger.* Black henbane ; the herb, seeds, and extract.

*Hyssopus officinalis.* Hyssop ; the herb, leaves, and flowers.

*Ipecacuanha callicocca.* Ipecacuan ; the root.

*Juglans cinerea.* Butternut ; extract of the inner bark.

*Juniperus communis.* Juniper ; the leaves, fruit, and essential oil.

*Juniperus sabina.* Savin ; the leaves.

*Kino.* The gum resin.

*Lactuca virosa.* Strong scented, or wild lettuce ; the leaves.

*Lardum.* Hogsfat.

*Laurus cinnamomum.* Cinnamon ; the bark and essential oil.

*Laurus cassia.* Cassia ; the bark and buds.

*Lavandula spica.* Lavender ; the summits of the herb while in blossom.

*Laurus camphora.* Camphor tree ; the gum.

*Laurus sassafras.* Sassafras tree ; the bark and ligneous parts of the root ; the flowers, and the essential oil.

*Lichen islandicus.* Iceland moss ; the entire vegetable.

*Linum usitatissimum.* Flax ; the seeds, their mucilage, and expressed oil, called lintseed oil.

*Lytta vittata.* Potato bug ; the whole body of the insect.

*Marrubium vulgare.* Horehound ; the stems, flowers, and leaves.

*Magnesia alba.* White magnesia ; the calcined material, the carbonate and sulphate.

*Mel.* Honey.

*Melissa officinalis.* Balm; the stems, leaves, and flowers.

*Meloe vesicatorius.* Cantharides; Spanish flies; the whole insect.

*Mentha viridis.* Spearmint; the stems, juice, leaves, blossoms, and essential oil.

*Mentha piperita.* Peppermint; the same parts as in the preceding.

*Mimosa catechu.* Terra japonica; the extract from the wood.

*Mimosa nilotica.* Mimosa of the nile; the exudation called gum arabic.

*Moschus.* Musk.

*Myristica moschata.* The nutmeg tree; the fruit; its filmy covering called mace; and its essential oil.

*Myrrha.* Myrrh; the gum resin.

*Myrtus pimento.* Allspice; Jamaica pepper.

*Nix.* Snow.

*Nicotiana tabacum.* Tobacco; the leaves, their powder, and smoky vapour.

*Olea Europaea.* The olive tree; its expressed oil, called sweet oil, or salad oil, or oil of olives.

*Oleum.* Oil, as of almonds, sesamum, olives, and of other substances.

*Ovis aries.* The sheep; its suet.

*Oxalis acetosella.* Wood-sorrel; the leaves and their product, sold under the name of the essential salt of lemons.

*Ostræa edulis.* The oyster; the shells.

*Oxygenium.* The principle of acidity and alkalinity; vital air; oxygenous gas; the vital portion of the atmosphere.

*Papaver somniferum.* The sleepy poppy; white poppy, its seeds, and its inspissated juice, called opium.

*Physeter macrocephalus.* Big-headed cachalot; the head matter left after expressing the oil, called spermaceti.

*Phytolacca decandra.* Poke-weed ; the root, leaves, berries, and their juice.

*Pimpernella anisum.* Anise ; the seeds.

*Pinus abies.* Common fir ; the resin, usually termed Burgundy pitch.

*Pinus balsamea.* Hemlock fir ; Canada balsam.

*Pinus canadensis.* Spruce ; the extract called essence of spruce.

*Pinus taeda.* Pitch pine ; Turpentine ; Resin ; spirit of turpentine ; tar ; oil of tar ; tar-water.

*Pinus larix.* The larch tree ; Venice turpentine and its oil.

*Polygala senega.* Rattle snake plant ; the roots.

*Polypodium flix mas.* Male fern ; the root.

*Prinos verticillatus.* Black alder ; the bark and berries.

*Prunus virginiana.* Wild cherry ; the bark.

*Quassia excelsa.* Quassia ; the wood.

*Quassia simarouba.* Simarouba ; the bark especially, and the wood.

*Quercus robur.* Oak ; the bark of the several species, more especially of the white-oak.

*Quercus ægilops.* Levant oak ; the excrescence termed galls, and the overcup acorn.

*Resina.* Resin ; of the pine and of several other plants.

*Rheum palmatum.* Rhubarb ; the root.

*Rhamnus catharticus.* Buckthorn ; the syrup and extract.

*Rhus.* Sumach ; the leaves of the *R. radicans* and *toxicodendron* ; and the berries of the *R. copallinum*, *glabrum*, and *typhinum*.

*Ricinus communis.* Palma Christi ; the seeds and their product called castor-oil.

*Rosa.* Rose tree ; the petals of the red and damask rose, and the pulpy pericarp of the dog-rose, called hyps or cynosbatos.

*Rosmarinus officinalis.* Rosemary ; the flowering spikes, leaves, and essential oil.

*Rubia tinctorum.* Madder.

*Sambucus nigra.* Common elder : the inside bark, blossoms, and fruit.

*Sagapenum.* The gum-resin.

*Saccharum officinarum.* Sugar.

*Saccharum purificatum.* Refined sugar.

*Salpetra.* Saltpetre ; nitrate of potash.

*Sapo.* Soap ; hard and soft.

*Scilla maritima.* Squill ; the root.

*Scutellaria galericulata.* Skull-cap ; the herb.

*Secale cereale.* Rye ; ergot, or the spurred grain.

*Sebum.* Suet of neat cattle and of sheep.

*Sinapis album et nigrum.* White and black mustard ; the seeds.

*Smilax sarsaparilla.* Sarsaparilla ; the roots.

*Spiritus tenuior.* Proof spirit, brandy, arrack, whisky, rum.

*Spigelia marilandica.* Carolina pink ; the whole plant.

*Spongia officinalis.* Sponge ; the native article and its residue after burning.

*Spiraea trifoliata.* Indian physic ; the root.

*Stannum.* Jupiter ; Tin ; the filings and powder of the pure metal.

*Statice limonium.* Marsh rosemary ; the root.

*Styrax benzoin.* Benjamin ; the resinous production called benzoin, and its sublimated flowers or acid.

*Sulphur.* Brimstone ; its ordinary form called roll-brimstone and flowers of sulphur ; its combination with oxygen into sulphuric acid ; and the numerous associations of both with other bodies.

*Tartarum.* Tartar ; potash combined with

tartarous acid in the crude state, and refined into chrystals, and cream of tartar, and into soluble tartar.

*Tamarindus indica.* Tamarind ; the pulpy capsule preserved.

*Toluifera balsamum.* Balsam of Tolu.

*Triticum.* Wheat ; the starch and bran.

*Ulmus aspera.* Slippery elm ; the bark.

*Valeriana officinalis.* Wild valerian ; the root.

*Veratrum album.* White hellebore ; the root.

*Vitis vinifera.* The grape-vine ; the dry fruit called raisins ; and the fermented juice in the forms of white, red, and other wines.

*Zincum.* Spelter ; the metal in the state called lapis calaminaris, and the forms denominated white flowers of zinc, and white vitriol.

*Vismutum.* Bismuth ; the white oxyd.

PREPARATIONS & COMPOSITIONS,  
INCLUDING THE MORE GENERAL PRESCRIPTIONS EMPLOY-  
ED IN THE PRACTICE OF THE HOSPITAL.

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*ACIDA.*

ACIDS.

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**ACIDUM ACETICUM.**

DISTILLED VINEGAR.

R Vinegar cong. j.

Distil off the acetic acid in a sand bath from a glass retort into a glass receiver kept cool; throw away the first pint that comes over, and reserve the six succeeding pints.

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**ACIDUM SULPHURICUM AROMATICUM.**

ACID ELIXIR OF VITRIOL.

R Alcohol              Oij.  
Sulphuric acid    fʒiij.

Add the acid gradually to the rectified spirit,

and digest them in a very gentle heat in a close vessel for three days: then add of

Cinnamon bruised	3 iss.
Ginger Root sliced	3 j.

Digest again in a close vessel for six days, then filter through paper placed in a glass funnel.

### ACIDUM SULPHURICUM DILUTUM.

#### DILUTED SULPHURIC ACID.

R <sup>c</sup> Sulphuric acid	1 2 iss.
Distilled water	13 sivss.

Add the acid gradually to the water, and mix.

### AQUÆ.

#### WATERS.

### AQUA AMMONIÆ ACETATIS.

#### ACETATE OF AMMONIA.

R <sup>c</sup> Subcarbonate of ammonia	3 ij.
Distilled vinegar	1 0 iv. or, rather, as much as will accurately saturate the acid.

Mix the articles gradually together in an open vessel until the effervescence ceases.

### AQUA CALCIS.

#### LIME-WATER.

R <sup>c</sup> Lime	1 6 ss.
Boiling distilled water	1 0 xij.

Pour the water on the lime, and agitate them together; cover the vessel immediately, and set it by for twelve hours. Then decant and filter the liquid, which should be kept in close stopped bottles.

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### AQUA CARBONATA.

#### AERATED WATER.

Expose water in Nooth's or Woulfe's apparatus, to a stream of carbonic acid gas evolved from

R<sup>x</sup> Carbonate of lime (marble) powdered.  
Sulphuric acid *aa*  $\frac{3}{4}$ ijj.  
Water              Oijj.

Gradually and cautiously mix together. The colder the temperature, the more readily will the acid gas unite with the water. It must be kept in well corked bottles.

---

### AQUA DESTILLATA.

#### DISTILLED WATER.

R<sup>x</sup> Water cong. x.

First distil four pints, which reject, and afterwards distil four gallons. Keep the distilled water in glass vessels.

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### AQUA PICIS LIQUIDÆ.

#### TAR WATER.

R<sup>x</sup> Tar              Oijj.  
Water cong. j.

Mix, and stir them with a wooden stick for a quarter of an hour, then, after the tar has subsided, strain the liquid, and keep it in well stopped phials.

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### AQUA PLUMBI ACETATIS.

#### GOULARD'S EXTRACT OF LEAD.

R Semivitreous oxyd of lead	3vij.
Distilled vinegar	Oij.

Mix and boil down to a pint and a half, diligently stirring. Let it stand for the dregs to subside and then strain.

---

### AQUA SUPER CARBONATIS POTASSÆ.

#### AERATED ALKALINE WATER.

R Water	Ox.
Pure carbonate of Potash	3j.

Dissolve and expose the solution to a stream of carbonic acid gas, in the same manner as directed for the aerated water.

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### AQUA SUPER CARBONATIS SODÆ.

#### SODA WATER.

R Carbonate of soda	3ij.
Water	Ox.

Prepare in the same manner as directed for the aerated water (which see.)

**BALNEA.**BATHS.  
—**BALNEUM FRIGIDUM.**

COLD BATH.

Water of a temperature below 74° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

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**BALNEUM TEPIDUM.**

TEPID BATH.

Water at the temperature of 80° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

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**BALNEUM CALIDUM.**

WARM BATH.

Water at the temperature of 86° of Fahrenheit.

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**BALNEUM CALIDIUS.**

HOT BATH.

Water at the temperature of 98° of Fahrenheit and upwards.

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**BALNEUM VAPORIS.**

VAPOUR BATH, OR FOMENTATION.

Flannel cloths wrung out from simple or medicated water, heated to 125° Fahrenheit, and applied to the body.

**CATAPLASMATA.****CATAPLASMS.****CATAPLASMA ALUMINIS.****ALUM CURD.**

This cataplasma, commonly known by the name of alum curd, is made by briskly agitating the whites of two eggs with a lump of alum, till a coagulum is formed.

A curd obtained from stirring a lump of alum in warm milk, is another form of this cataplasma.

**CATAPLASMA BYNES.****MALT CATAPLASM.**

& Meal of malt, with a sufficient quantity of yeast to make a cataplasma.

**CATAPLASMA CEPÆ.****ONION CATAPLASM.**

Mix with the common cataplasma, about one-fourth of its bulk of onions, previously well stewed.

**CATAPLASMA CINCHONÆ.****BARK CATAPLASM.**

This is the ordinary yeast cataplasma, with

its surface richly sprinkled with powdered peruvian bark before it is applied.

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### CATAPLASMA COMMUNE.

#### COMMON CATAPLASM.

This is made of common Indian meal boiled in water, with the addition of an ounce of hogs lard to every six pounds of the meal.

When applied to be of the temperature of 98° or 100° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

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### CATAPLASMA DAUCI.

#### CARROT CATAPLASM.

Boil carrots till they are sufficiently soft to be beat into a smooth even pulp, which is to be applied as a poultice.

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### CATAPLASMA FERMENTI.

#### YEST CATAPLASM.

Rx Flour or meal ℥vj.

Yest              Oss.

Mix and expose to a gentle heat till it begins to rise.

**CATAPLASMA LINI.****FLAX SEED CATAPLASM.**

**R** The meal of Indian corn or maize.

Meal of Flax-seed *aa p. æ.*

Stir them into boiling water to the proper consistence of a poultice.

---

**CATAPLASMA SINAPEOS.****MUSTARD CATAPLASM, OR SINAPISM.**

**R** Powdered mustard-seed.

Rye meal *aa lbs.*

Vinegar *q. s.*

These ingredients should be well beat together, so as to form a cataplasm.

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**CATAPLASMA SODÆ MURIATIS.****SALT CATAPLASM.**

**R** Lintseed meal.

Crumb of bread *aa p. æ.*

Water saturated with common salt *q. s.*

To make into a cataplasm.

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**CATAPLASMA ULCEROSUM.****ULMUS CATAPLASM.**

A quantity of the dried bark cut into small

pieces is to be put into an earthen vessel, and as much boiling water added, as completely to cover it: after standing twelve hours, press out the liquor and make a poultice in the ordinary manner with Indian meal, using this liquor in place of the water usually employed.

Or, the bark itself after standing as above directed, may be beaten into an uniform soft mass, then mixed again in the liquor in which it was infused, and boiled with as much meal as will make it of a proper consistence.

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## CAUSTICA.

### CAUSTICS.

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## ALUMEN USTUM.

### EXSICCATED OR BURNT ALUM.

Melt alum in an earthen vessel over the fire, and let the heat be increased till the ebullition ceases: when it has cooled pulverize it.

---

## ALUMEN USTUM COMPOSITUM.

### ESCAROTIC POWDER.

R Exsiccated alum 3iv.  
Carbonate of iron 3j.

Mix and make a powder.

## ARGENTUM NITRATUM.

## LUNAR CAUSTIC.

Rx Silver	3j.
Nitric acid	fʒiss.
Distilled water	fʒij.

Mix the nitric acid with the water, and dissolve the silver in it by means of a sand bath; then increase the heat gradually that the nitrate of silver may be dried. Melt this over a gentle fire until the water being driven off, the ebullition ceases; then pour it immediately into proper moulds or iron pipes warmed, and greased with suet. Lastly, put it up in a glass phial well stopped.

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## HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS SOLUTIO.

## CAUSTIC [SUBLIMATE] SOLUTION.

Rx Muriate of mercury.	
Muriate of Ammonia	aa 3ij.
Water	fʒij.

Powder the salts, and dissolve them in the water.

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## HYDRARGYRI NITRICO-OXIDUM.

## RED PRECIPITATE OF MERCURY.

Rx Purified quicksilver	fʒij.
Nitric acid	fʒiss.
Distilled water	Oij.

Put them in a glass vessel, and boil until the quicksilver is dissolved, and the water being evaporated, a white mass remains; rub this into a powder, and put it into another vessel of as little depth as possible; then apply a gentle heat, and increase it gradually, until the red vapour ceases to be emitted, or the residual mass has assumed the appearance of red scales.

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### POTASSA FUSA.

#### COMMON CAUSTIC.

Dissolve one pound of the potash of commerce in two pints of boiling water, and add to it a pound of fresh lime, previously mixed in six pints of boiling water. When the mixture is cold let the liquid be decanted off, and strained through a cotton bag, and evaporated in a clean iron vessel over the fire, until the ebullition having ceased, the potash fuses: pour this out in iron moulds of convenient sizes. When cooled, put it immediately into bottles, and secure it from the access of the air.

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### CONFCTIONES.

#### CONFLECTIONS.

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### CONFECTIO ROSÆ GALLICÆ.

#### CONFECTION OF RED ROSES.

R Petals of red roses before they are expanded and after

being freed from their claws	ffj.
Refined sugar	ffij.

Beat the petals in a stone mortar; then add the sugar, and beat them again till they are well incorporated.

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### CONFECTIO SENNÆ.

#### LENITIVE ELECTUARY.

R Sennæ leaves very finely powdered	3ij.
Pulp of tamarinds	3ij.
— of prunes	ffj.
Molasses	Oiss.
Oil of caraway	3ij.

Boil the pulps in the molasses to the consistency of honey, then add the powder, and when the mixture is cold, the oil; lastly, mix the whole well together.

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### CONFECTIO CATECHU COMPOSITA

#### JAPONIC CONFCTION.

Rx Catechu extract	3iv.
Cinnamon bark	3ij.
Kino	3iiij.
Rub these into a powder, then add of	
Hard purified opium softened with	
white wine	3iss.
Syrup of ginger, boiled down to the con-	
sistence of honey	3xxvij.

Let them be mixed together.

***COLLYRIA.***

EYE WATERS.

**COLLYRIUM AMMONIÆ ACETATIS.**

ACETATED AMMONIACAL EYE WATER.

℞ Water of acetate of ammonia

Water                      *aa fʒiv.***COLLYRIUM AMMONIÆ ACETATIS  
CUM OPIO.**

ACETATED ANODYNE AMMONIACAL EYE WATER.

℞ Acetated ammonial eye water *fʒvij.*Tincture of opium              *fʒj. M.***COLLYRIUM PLUMBI.**

LEAD EYE WATER.

℞ Acetate of lead *ʒj.*Water                      *fʒvij.* dissolve.**COLLYRIUM PLUMBI CUM OPIO.**

SATURNINE ANODYNE EYE WATER.

℞ Saturnine eye water              *fʒvij.*Tincture of Opium              *fʒj. M.***COLLYRIUM ACETATIS ZINCI.**

ACETATED ZINC EYE WATER.

℞ Sulphate of Zinc gr.*xij.*

F

Acetate of lead gr.xvj.

Water fʒvij. M.

And after precipitation pour off the clear liq-  
uid.

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### COLLYRIUM SULPHATIS ZINCI.

WHITE VITRIOL EYE WATER.

R Sulphate of Zinc gr.xij.

Water fʒvij. dissolve.

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### DECOCTA.

DECOCTIONS.

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### DECOCTUM ANTHEMIDIS FLORUM.

DECOCTION OF CHAMOMILE FLOWERS.

R Chamomile flowers ʒj.

Caraway seeds ʒss.

Water Ov.

Boil for ten minutes and strain.

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### DECOCTUM CINCHONÆ OFFICINALIS.

DECOCTION OF BARK.

R Pale Cinchona bark bruised ʒj.

Water Oj.

Boil for ten minutes in a lightly covered ves-  
sel, and while the liquid is hot, strain it.

**DECOCTUM GUAIACI COMPOSITUM.**

## DECOCTION OF THE WOODS.

Rx Guaiacum wood rasped	3ij.
Sarsaparilla root bruised.	
Sasafras root sliced.	
Liquorice root bruised	a 3j.
Bark of mezereon root	3vj.
Water	○vj.

Boil the Guaiacum and sarsaparilla, in the water over a gentle fire down to four pounds, adding the other roots towards the end of the boiling; then strain off the liquor without pressing.

---

**DECOCTUM HORDEI.**

## BARLEY WATER.

Rx Pearl barley	3ij.
Water	○ivss.

First wash away with cold water the extraneous substances adhering to the barley, then boil the seeds in half a pint of water for a short time, throw away this water and add the remainder previously made to boil; then boil down to two pints, and strain.

---

**DECOCTUM QUASSIÆ.**

## DECOCTION OF QUASSIA.

Rx Thin shavings of Quassia wood	3ij.
Water	○iss.

Boil down to a pint.

**DECOCTUM SARSAPARILLÆ.****DECOCTION OF SARSAPARILLA.**

R<sup>x</sup> Sarsaparilla root sliced  $\frac{3}{4}$ iv.

Boiling water                      Oiv.

Macerate for four hours, near the fire, in a vessel slightly covered ; then take out the sarsaparilla and bruise it : put it again, when bruised, into the liquid, and macerate in a similar manner for two hours ; then boil it down to two pints, and strain.

**EMPLASTRA.****PLASTERS.****EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI.****AMMONIACAL PLASTER.**

R<sup>x</sup> Gum ammoniac purified  $\frac{3}{4}$ v.

Distilled vinegar.                      Oss.

Dissolve the ammoniac in the vinegar ; then evaporate the liquid in an iron vessel placed in a water bath, diligently stirring, until it acquires the proper consistence.

**EMPLASTRUM PICIS CUM MELOE.****WARMING PLASTER.**

R<sup>x</sup> Blistering plaster  $\frac{3}{4}$ j.

Burgundy pitch  $\frac{3}{4}$ vjj.

Melt them together in a medium heat.

**EMPLASTRUM CAMPHORATUM.****CAMPHORATED PLASTER.**

R Chalybeate plaster ʒj.

Powdered camphor ʒj.

First melt the chalybeate plaster, and when upon the point of cooling, add the camphor, and spread the plaster before it hardens.

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**EMPLASTRUM MELOES VESICATORII.****BLISTERING PLASTER.**

R Spanish flies very finely powdered ℥vj.

Wax plaster                              ℥viss.

Prepared lard                            ℥vj.

The plaster and lard being melted together and removed from the fire, sprinkle in the flies, a little before the plaster becomes cold, and mix the whole.

---

**EMPLASTRUM CERÆ.****WAX PLASTER.**

R Yellow wax

Prepared mutton suet aa ℥vij

Yellow resin                            ℥vj.

Melt together and strain.

**EMPLASTRUM CHALYBIATUM**  
**CHALYBIATE (STRENGTHENING) PLASTER.**

Rx Litharge plaster	flbij.
Resin	3vj.
Wax	
Lard	aa 3ij.
Red oxyd of iron	3vij.

Grind the oxyd with the oil, and then add it to the other ingredients previously melted.

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**EMPLASTRUM HYDRARGYRI.**

MERCURIAL PLASTER.

Rx Purified mercury, by weight,	3ij.
Olive oil	
Resin	aa 3j.
Litharge Plaster	3vi.

Melt the oil and resin, when cold, rub the quicksilver with it till the globules disappear, and then gradually add the plaster previously melted and about cooling.

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**EMPLASTRUM NORIMBERGENSE.**

NUREMBURGH PLASTER.

Rx Oil of St. John's wort	3xx.
(Golden Litharge) Semivitreous	
oxyde of lead	
Venetian Ceruse	aa 3vij.

Boil by a gentle fire to the consistence of a plaster, then add

Yellow wax	
White pitch	aa $\frac{2}{3}$ ix.
Venice Turpentine	$\frac{2}{3}$ ij.
Camphor	$\frac{2}{3}$ ss. previously dissolved in oil.

Make a plaster according to art.

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### EMPLASTRUM PLUMBI.

#### LITHARGE OR COMMON PLASTER.

R Semivitreous oxyde of lead in very fine powder	$\frac{1}{2}$ v.
Olive oil	cong.j.
Water	Oij.

Boil them together over a slow fire, constantly stirring, until the oil and oxyd of lead unite into the consistence of a plaster. But it will be proper to add a little more boiling water, if the water which was employed in the beginning, shall be nearly consumed before the end of the process.

---

### EMPLASTRUM PLUMBI COMPOSITUM.

#### COMPOUND LITHARGE (GUM) PLASTER.

R Purified galbanum	$\frac{2}{3}$ vij.
Litharge plaster	$\frac{1}{2}$ iij.

Common turpentine	3x.
Resin of spruce fir powdered	3ij.

Having melted the galbanum with the turpentine, stir in first, the powdered resin of spruce fir, and then add the litharge plaster previously melted by a slow fire, and mix the whole.

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### EMPLASTRUM RESINÆ.

#### ADHESIVE PLASTER.

R Burgundy pitch	lbj
Yellow resin	3ij.
Olive oil	3ij.
Litharge plaster	3ivss.

Having melted the burgundy pitch and the litharge plaster over a slow fire, add the resin in powder, and the oil ; and mix.

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### EMPLASTRUM SAPONIS.

#### SOAP PLASTER.

R Hard soap sliced	lbss.
Litharge plaster	lbij.

Having melted the plaster, mix in the soap ; then boil it down to a proper consistence.

***ENEMATA.***

ENEMAS.

**ENEMA AMYLACEUM.**

STARCH ENEMA.

Simple mucilage of starch administered blood-warm.

**ENEMA ASSÆ FŒTIDÆ.**

FETID ENEMA.

R Tincture of AsaFœtida 3ij.

Infusion of Lintseed f3vj. M.

**ENEMA COMMUNE.**

COMMON ENEMA.

R Muriate of Soda 3j.

Warm water Oj.

Molasses

Hogs lard aa 3ss. M.

**ENEMA GALLÆ.**

GALL ENEMA.

R Powdered Galls 3j.

Distilled water Oiss. M.

Boil to a pint and strain.

**G**

## ENEMA GELATINÆ.

## NOURISHING ENEMA.

R Rich beef or fowl broth without seasoning Oj.

## ENEMA OPII.

## ANODYNE ENEMA.

R Infusion of Lintseed  $\frac{1}{3}$ ij.

Tincture of Opium  $\frac{1}{3}$ j. M.

## ENEMA TEREBINTHINÆ.

## TURPENTINE ENEMA.

R Turpentine  $\frac{2}{3}$ ss.

The yolk of one egg

Infusion of Lintseed  $\frac{1}{3}$ x.

Rub the turpentine with the egg, until they are well incorporated, then add the infusion.

## ENEMA TABACI.

## TOBACCO ENEMA.

R Dried leaves of tobacco  $\frac{2}{3}$ ss.

Boiling water Oj.

Let it infuse until it has sufficiently cooled, then strain it.

**EXTRACTA.**

## EXTRACTS.

In making extracts, generally, large quantities of water are employed. To expedite the process, the greater part of the liquor may be boiled away by an open fire ; but before it begins to thicken, the evaporation must be more guardedly conducted ; the heat of a water bath only must be used. Towards the close of the process the extract should be constantly stirred with a wooden spatula.

Evaporating vessels ought to be broad and shallow.

---

**EXTRACTUM CINCHONÆ.**

## EXTRACT OF (BARK) CINCHONA.

R & Pale cinchona bark bruised	lbj.
Water	cong. j.

Boil down to six pints, and strain the boiling solution. In the same manner for four successive times, add to the remaining bark an equal quantity of water, and boil it down again to the same quantity, and strain. Lastly, mix the decoctions together, and evaporate until it has acquired the proper consistence.

**EXTRACTUM COLOCYNTHIDIS.****EXTRACT OF COLOCYNTH.**

R Colocynth pulp      flj.  
Water                  cong.j.

Boil down to four pints, strain the decoction while hot, and evaporate it to the proper consistence.

---

**EXTRACTUM CONII.****EXTRACT OF (CICUTA) HEMLOCK.**

R Fresh hemlock leaves flj.

Bruise in a stone mortar, sprinkling on a little water ; then press out the juice, and, without separating the sediment, evaporate to a proper consistence.

---

**EXTRACTUM GENTIANÆ.****EXTRACT OF GENTIAN.**

R Gentian root sliced    flj.  
Boiling water            cong.j.

Macerate for twenty-four hours, then boil down to four pints ; strain the hot liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

---

**EXTRACTUM GLYCYRRHIZZÆ.****EXTRACT OF LIQUORICE.**

R Liquorice root sliced    flj.  
Boiling water            cong.j.

Macerate for twenty-four hours, then boil down to four pints; strain the hot liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

---

### EXTRACTUM HUMULI.

#### EXTRACT OF HOPS.

Rx Hops                      ℥ss.  
Boiling water    conq.j.

Boil down to four pints; strain the hot liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

---

### EXTRACTUM HYOSCIAMI.

#### EXTRACT OF HENBANE.

Rx Fresh Henbane leaves    ℥j.

Bruise them in a stone mortar, sprinkling on a little water; then press out the juice, and without separating the sediment, evaporate to a proper consistence.

---

### EXTRACTUM JALAPÆ.

#### EXTRACT OF JALAP.

Rx Jalap root powdered    ℥j.  
Rectified spirit                Oiv.  
Water                          Ox.

Macerate the jalap root in the spirit for four days, and pour off the tincture; boil the remain-

ing powder in the water until it be reduced to two pints; then strain the tincture and decoction separately, and let the former be distilled, and the latter evaporated, until each begins to grow thick. Lastly, mix the extract with the resin, and reduce it to a proper consistence.

---

### EXTRACTUM JUGLANDIS CINERÆ.

#### EXTRACT OF BUTTERNUT.

Take of the bark of the butternut tree fresh cut and chipped into very small pieces, as much as will nearly fill the vessel in which you purpose to make the extract; fill it up with water, and boil it for several hours. Then pour off the liquor, and fill up the vessel again with water, and boil as before; replenish the vessel a third time, and proceed as before; after which, mix the boiled liquors all together, and evaporate to a consistence proper for making into pills.

---

### EXTRACTUM LACTUCAE VIROSÆ.

#### EXTRACT OF WILD LETTUCE.

Press out the juice from the plant gathered while in flower. Evaporate it by the means of a salt water bath to the consistence of thick honey. When cooled, put it up in earthen vessels, and moisten it with alcohol:

**EXTRACTUM RHEI.****EXTRACT OF RHUBARB.**

R Rhubarb Root powdered	f <sub>b</sub> j.
Proof spirit	Oj.
Water	O vij.

Macerate four days in a gentle heat, then strain, and set it by, that the fcculencies may subside. Pour off the clear liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

---

**GARGARISMATA.****GARGLES.****GARGARISMA ACIDI MURIATICI.****MURIATIC ACID GARGLE.**

R Muriatic acid	f <sub>3</sub> ss.
Honey or Sugar	ʒss.
Barley water	fʒvij. M.

---

**GARGARISMA ACIDI SULPHURICI.****SULPHURIC ACID GARGLE.**

R Diluted sulphuric acid	f <sub>3</sub> ss.
Infusion of sage	fʒvij.
Honey or sugar	ʒss. M.

## GARGARISMATA.

## GARGARISMA ALUMINIS.

## ALUM GARGLE.

R Alum	3ij.
Water	fʒ viij.
Honey or sugar	ʒss. M.

---

## GARGARISMA CARBONATA.

## CARBONATED GARGLE.

Water saturated with carbonic acid.

## GARGARISMA FERMENTI.

## YEAST GARGLE.

R Yeast.	
Water aa p. æ.	M.

---

## GARGARISMA HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

## MERCURIAL GARGLE.

R Muriate of mercury	gr.ij.
Distilled water	fʒ viij.
Common syrup	fʒj. M.

---

## GARGARISMA POTASSÆ NITRATIS.

## NITROUS GARGLE.

R Barley water	Oj.
Nitrate of Potash	ʒvj.
Honey	ʒij. M.

**INFUSA.**

## INFUSIONS.

**INFUSUM VEL ACETUM SCILLÆ.**

## VINEGAR OF SQUILLS.

Rx Squill root fresh dried	flj.
Distilled vinegar	O vi.
Proof spirit	O ss.

Macerate the squill root in the acid with a gentle heat in a closed glass vessel, for twenty-four hours; then press out the liquor, and set it by that the feculencies may subside: lastly, add the spirit to the clear liquor.

---

**INFUSUM ANTHEMIDIS.**

## INFUSION OF CHAMOMILE FLOWERS.

Rx Chamomile flowers	3ij.
Boiling water	O j.

Macerate for ten minutes in a covered vessel, and strain.

---

**INFUSUM ARMORACIÆ COMPOSITUM.**

## HORSE-RADISH INFUSION.

Rx Fresh horse-radish root scraped	3ss.
Mustard seed bruised	3j.
Rust of iron	3ss.
Cider	O iv.

Infuse three days.

H

**INFUSUM CINCHONÆ.**

## INFUSION OF CINCHONA (BARK.)

R Pale Cinchona bark  $\frac{3}{2}$ ss.

Boiling Water      Oss.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel, and strain.

---

**INFUSUM CINCHONÆ CUM MAGNESIA.**

## INFUSION OF BARK WITH MAGNESIA.

R Peruvian bark powdered  $\frac{3}{2}$ j

Magnesia                3j.

Water                    Oj.

Add the water gradually, and rub them well together for fifteen minutes. Let it stand an hour, then filter.

It is usual to make this infusion without heating the water, thence often called the *cold infusion*. If the water be a little warmed, the process will be sooner effected; it must not however be heated above  $120^{\circ}$  or  $130^{\circ}$  Fahrenheit, otherwise, it will be apt not to pass the filter freely.

---

**INFUSUM CINCHONÆ CUM CALCE.**

## INFUSION OF BARK IN LIME WATER.

R Peruvian bark in powder  $\frac{3}{2}$ j.

Lime water                Oj.

Rub them together, &c. as above directed.

**INFUSUM COLUMBÆ.****INFUSION OF COLUMBO.**

R<sub>x</sub> Columbo root sliced 3j.  
Boiling water              Oss.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel,  
and strain.

---

**INFUSUM DIGITALIS.****INFUSION OF FOX-GLOVE.**

R<sub>x</sub> Purple Fox-glove leaves, dried and powdered 3j.  
Boiling water              Oss.

Macerate for four hours in a covered vessel,  
and strain, then add

Spirit of cinnamon fʒss.

---

**INFUSUM GENTIANÆ COMPOSITUM.****COMPOUND INFUSION OF GENTIAN.**

R<sub>x</sub> Gentian root sliced  
Orange peel dried aa 3j.  
Lemon peel fresh        3ij.  
Boiling water              fʒxij.

Macerate for an hour in a covered vessel, and  
strain.

---

**INFUSUM LINI.****FLAXSEED (TEA) INFUSION.**

R<sub>x</sub> Lintseed bruised      3j.

Liquorice root sliced  $\frac{3}{4}$  ss.  
 Boiling water       $\text{Oij.}$

Macerate for four hours near the fire, in a covered vessel, and strain.

### INFUSUM QUASSIÆ.

#### INFUSION OF QUASSIA.

R<sup>x</sup> Quassia wood finely shaved  $\frac{3}{4}$  ij.  
 Boiling water      Oj.

Infuse for six hours.

### INFUSUM RHEI.

#### INFUSION OF RHUBARB.

R<sup>x</sup> Rhubarb sliced      3j.  
 Boiling water      Oss.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel, and strain.

### INFUSUM ROSÆ.

#### INFUSION OF ROSES.

R <sup>x</sup> Petals of the red rose dried	$\frac{3}{4}$ ss.
Boiling water	$\text{Oiiiss.}$
Diluted sulphuric acid	$\frac{1}{2}$ iiij.
Double refined sugar	$\frac{3}{4}$ iss.

Pour the water upon the petals of the rose in a glass vessel; then add the acid, cover the vessel, and macerate for half an hour. Lastly, strain the infusion, and add the sugar to it.

## INFUSUM SENNÆ.

## INFUSION OF SENNA.

Rx Senna leaves	$\frac{2}{3}$ iss.
Ginger root sliced	3j.
Boiling water	Oj.

Macerate for an hour in a covered vessel, and strain the liquid.

---

## INFUSUM SENNÆ CUM TAMARINDIS.

## INFUSION OF SENNA WITH TAMARINDS.

Rx Preserved tamarinds	3j.
Senna	3j.
Coriander seeds	3ss.
Sugar	$\frac{2}{3}$ j.
Boiling water	f $\frac{2}{3}$ vijj.

Macerate for four hours in an earthen vessel, not glazed with lead, occasionally agitating them ; then strain the liquor.

---

## INFUSUM SIMAROUBÆ.

## INFUSION OF SIMAROUBA.

Rx Simarouba bark bruised	3ss.
Boiling water	f $\frac{2}{3}$ vijj.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel, and strain.

**INJECTIONES.**

## INJECTIONES.

**INJECTIO ALUMINIS.**

## ALUM INJECTION.

Rx Alum	fʒij.
Water	ʒvijj. dissolve.

**INJECTIO COPAIBÆ.**

## COPAIVA INJECTION

Rx Balsam of copaiva	
Yelk of egg	aa ʒij.
Rose water	fʒvijj.

Mix the balsam and yelk of egg intimately together ; then add the rose water.

**INJECTIO OPII.**

## ANODYNE INJECTION.

Rx Tincture of opium	fʒij.
Water	fʒvijj. M.

**INJECTIO PLUMBI.**

## SATURNINE INJECTION.

Rx Acetate of lead	ʒj.
Distilled water	fʒvijj. dissolve.

**INJECTIO PLUMBI COMPOSITUM.**

## ANODYNE SATURNINE INJECTION.

R <small>x</small>	Acetate of lead	9j.
	Water	f <small>z</small> vij.
	Tincture of opium	f <small>z</small> j. M.

---

**INJECTIO VINOSA.**

## VINOUS INJECTION.

R <small>x</small>	Good port wine	f <small>z</small> xij.
	Water	f <small>z</small> iv. M.

---

**INJECTIO ZINCI ACETATIS.**

## ACETATE OF ZINC INJECTION.

R <small>x</small>	Sulphate of zinc	gr.xij.
	Acetate of lead	gr.xvj.
	Rain water	f <small>z</small> vij. dissolve

And after the precipitation pour off the clear solution.

---

**INJECTIO ZINCI SULPHATIS.**

## SULPHATE OF ZINC INJECTION.

R <small>x</small>	Sulphate of zinc	9j.
	Rain water	f <small>z</small> vij. dissolve.

**INJECTIO ZINCI SULPHATIS COMPOSITA.**

## ANODYNE ZINC INJECTION.

R <small>x</small>	Sulphate of zinc	9j.
	Water	f <small>z</small> vij.
	Tincture of opium	f <small>z</small> j. M.

**LINIMENTA.**

## LINIMENTS.

**LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ.**

## VOLATILE LINIMENT.

R Water of Ammonia

Rain water      *aa* fʒij.

Olive oil            fʒss. M.

**LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ CUM ANTIMONIO.**

## VOLATILE LINIMENT WITH ANTIMONY.

R Volatile liniment        fʒj.

Tartarized antimony      ʒj. M.

**LINIMENTUM CALCIS.**

## LIME LINIMENT.

R Lintseed oil            fʒxij.

Lime water            fʒvj.

Agitate the oil and lime water briskly, till they are well incorporated.

**LINIMENTUM CAMPHORÆ.**

## CAMPHORATED LINIMENT.

B Gum camphor            ʒss.

Add to it a few drops of spirits to render it pulverable. Powder, and dissolve it in olive oil            fʒij.

**LINIMENTUM SAPONIS COMPOSITUM.****COMPOUND SOAP LINIMENT (OPODELDOC.)**

R. Hard white soap	3ij.
Camphor	3j.
Spirit of Rosemary	Q.j.

Digest the soap in the spirit.

---

**LINIMENTUM SAPONIS CUM OPIO.****ANODYNE SOAP LINIMENT.**

R. Compound soap liniment	f3iss.
Tincture of opium	f3ss. M.

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**LINIMENTUM TEREBINTHINÆ.****TURPENTINE LINIMENT.**

R. Resinous ointment	3iv.
Oil of Turpentine, a sufficient quantity to make a Liniment.	

---

**LOTIONES.****LOTIONS.****LOTIO ACETICO-SPIRITUOSA.****ACETIC SPIRITUOUS LOTION.**

R. Vinegar	Q.j.
Spirits	Qss. M.

## LOTIO ACIDI NITRICI.

## NITRIC ACID LOTION.

Rx Nitric Acid	fʒj.
Water	○j. M.

---

## LOTIO AMMONIÆ MURIATIS.

## AMMONIACAL LOTION.

Rx Muriate of Ammonia	ʒss.
Water	fʒvij.
Spirits or brandy	fʒvij. dissolve.

---

## LOTIO ARSENICALIS.

## ARSENICAL LOTION.

Saturated solution of white arsenic finely powdered, in distilled water.

## LOTIO CALCIS.

## LIME LOTION.

Lime water.

## LOTIO CAMPHORÆ.

## CAMPHOR LOTION.

Rx Gum Camphor	ʒiv.
Spirits	○ij. dissolve.

## LOTIO HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

## MERCURIAL LOTION.

R <sup>c</sup>	Muriate of mercury	gr. viij.
	Water	f $\frac{3}{4}$ viij. dissolve.

---

## LOTIO HYDRARGYRI FLAVA.

## YELLOW MERCURIAL LOTION.

R <sup>c</sup>	Muriate of mercury	gr. x.
	Lime Water	f $\frac{3}{4}$ viij. M.

---

## LOTIO HYDRARGYRI NIGRA.

## BLACK MERCURIAL LOTION.

R <sup>c</sup>	Submuriate of mercury	3j.
	Lime water	f $\frac{3}{4}$ viij. M.

---

## LOTIO OPII COMPOSITA.

## COMPOUND LOTION OF OPIUM.

R <sup>c</sup>	Tincture of Opium	
	Ætherial spirits of sulphur	
	Tincture of camphor	aa f $\frac{3}{4}$ ij. M.

---

## LOTIO PLUMBI.

## SATURNINE LOTION.

R <sup>b</sup>	Goulard's extract of lead	f $\frac{3}{4}$ j.
	Proof Spirits	f $\frac{3}{4}$ j.
	Distilled water	Oj. M.

**LOTIO SPIRITUOSA.**

PROOF SPIRITS.

**LOTIO ZINCI ACETATIS.**

ZINC LOTION.

Rx Sulphate of zinc	gr.xxiv.
Acetate of lead	gr.xxxij.
Water	fʒvij. M.

Agitate the mixture, and let it stand to settle,  
then pour off the clear liquor.

**LOTIO FORTIS ZINCI SULPHATIS.**

STRONG ZINC LOTION.

Rx Sulphate of zinc	ʒj.
Water	fʒvij. dissolve.

**MISTURÆ.**

MIXTURES.

**MISTURA AMMONIACA.**

AMMONIACAL MIXTURE.

Rx Gum Ammoniac	ʒij.
Water	Oss.

Rub the gum ammoniac with the water, gradually poured thereon, until they are perfectly mixed.

## MISTURA OPIATA.

## ANODYNE MIXTURE.

R.	Tincture of opium	fʒij.
	Water	
	Acetate of ammonia <i>aa</i>	fʒiv. M.

---

## MISTURA ARSENICALIS.

## ARSENICAL MIXTURE.

R.	Arsenical solution	fʒj.
	Compound tincture of bark	fʒij.
	Water	fʒvijss. M.

---

## MISTURA ASSA FŒTIDÆ.

## FETID MIXTURE.

R.	Assafœtida	ʒij.
	Water	ʒss.

Rub the assafœtida with the water gradually poured thereon, until they are perfectly mixed.

---

## MISTURA CAMPHORÆ.

## CAMPHOR MIXTURE.

R.	Camphor	ʒj.
	Rectified spirits	m̄x.
	Double refined sugar	ʒj.
	Mucilage of gum arabic	ʒvj.

First rub the camphor with the spirits, then with the sugar, and afterwards with the emulsion gradually added.

## MISTURA COPAIBÆ.

## COPAIVA MIXTURE.

℞ Copiva balsam	fʒij.
Mucilage of gum arabic	
Honey	aa fʒss.
Distilled water	fʒvj.

The copaiva being well triturated with the honey and mucilage, the water is to be gradually added, so as to form a mixture.

---

## MISTURA CRETÆ.

## CHALK MIXTURE.

℞ Prepared chalk	
Refined sugar	
Gum arabic powdered	aa ʒij.
Water	fʒvij. M.

---

## MISTURA CRETÆ OPIATA.

## ANODYNE CHALK MIXTURE.

℞ Prepared chalk	ʒij.
Mucilage gum arabic	fʒvij.
Tincture of opium	fʒij.
Oil of mint	m̄vij.
Refined sugar	ʒj.

First drop the oil of mint on the sugar, rub it into a fine powder, then mix it with the other articles.

**MISTURA FERRI MURIATIS.**

## MARTIAL MIXTURE.

<b>R.</b> Tincture of Iron	f <small>z</small> j.
Water	f <small>z</small> vii. M.

---

**MISTURA CATECHU COMPOSITA.**

## ASTRINGENT MIXTURE.

<b>R.</b> Japonic confection	f <small>z</small> iiss.
Refined sugar	3vj.
Camphorated tincture of opium	f <small>z</small> ss.
Tincture of opium	m <small>l</small> xl.
Water	f <small>z</small> v.

Rub the electuary and sugar well together, then gradually add the other ingredients.

---

**MISTURA CETACEI.**

## SPERMACETI MIXTURE.

<b>R.</b> Spermaceti	3ij.
Refined sugar	3iij.
Yelk of one egg	
Water	f <small>z</small> vij.

Powder the spermaceti and sugar together, and rub them into a paste with the yelk, then gradually mix the water.

---

**MISTURA CETACEI COMPOSITA.**

## COMPOUND SPERMACETI MIXTURE.

<b>R.</b> Spermaceti mixture	f <small>z</small> vijss.
Camphorated tincture of opium	f <small>z</small> ss. M.

**MISTURA SULPHURICA OPIATA.**

## SULPHURIC ANODYNE MIXTURE.

<b>R.</b>	Diluted sulphuric acid	
	Tincture of opium	aa fʒj.
	Common Syrup	fʒj.
	Water	fʒvij. M.

---

**MISTURA TEREBINTHINÆ.**

## TURPENTINE MIXTURE.

<b>R.</b>	Honey	ʒj.
	Spirits of turpentine	fʒij. M.

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**MUCILAGINES.**

## MUCILAGES.

**MUCILAGO ACACIÆ.**

## MUCILAGE OF GUM ARABIC.

<b>R.</b>	Powdered gum arabic	ʒiv.
	Boiling water	Oss.

Rub the gum with the water, gradually added, until it incorporates into a mucilage.

**MUCILAGO AMYLI.**

## MUCILAGE OF STARCH.

<b>R.</b>	Starch	ʒiij.
	Water	Oj.

Rub the starch, gradually adding the water to it, then boil until it incorporates into a mucilage.

**PILULÆ.****PILLS.****PILULÆ ALOETICÆ.****ALOETIC PILLS.**

Rx Socotorine Aloes	3vj.
Powdered ginger	3iv. M.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass, divide into cxx. pills.

**PILULÆ ALOETICÆ COMPOSITÆ.****COMPOUND ALOETIC PILLS.**

Rx Spanish white soap	
Aloes	
Powdered Rhubarb	aa 3j
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass, and divide into pills of five grains each.

**PILULÆ ASSA FŒTIDÆ.****FŒTID PILLS.**

Rx Assafœtida	3j.
Camphor	3j.
Spanish soap	3ss. M.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass.

## PILULÆ AURI MURIATIS.

## GOLD PILLS.

R. Muriate of gold	gr.x.
Liquorice root powdered	3ij.
Thick mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass, which is to be divided into  
cl. pills.

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## PILULÆ ALOES CUM COLOCYNTHIDE.

## CATHARTIC PILLS.

R. Socotorine aloes	
Scammony	aa 3j.
Coloquintida	3ss.
Oil of cloves	3j.
Sulphate of potash	3j.

Reduce the materials to a powder, and make  
into a mass with the mucilage of gum arabic.  
Divide into pills of five grains each.

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## PILULÆ FERRI CUM MYRRHA.

## CHALYBEATED MYRRH PILLS.

R. Myrrh powdered	3ij.
Carbonate of soda	
Sulphate of iron	
Sugar	aa 3j.

Rub the myrrh with the carbonate of soda,  
add the sulphate of iron and rub them again, then

beat the whole together until they are thoroughly incorporated.

---

### PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI.

#### MERCURIAL PILLS.

Rx Mercury (by weight)	3ij.
Conserve of roses	3iiij.
Liquorice root powdered	3j.

Rub the quicksilver with the conserve till the globules disappear, then add the liquorice, and divide the mass into pills of five grains each.

---

### PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

#### MURIATED MERCURIAL PILLS.

Rx Muriate of mercury	
Muriate of ammonia	aa 3j.
Distilled water, a sufficient	
quantity to dissolve them,	
then add starch	3vj.

Make a mass, and divide into clx. pills.

---

### PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS COMPOSITÆ.

#### COMPOUND MURIATED MERCURIAL PILLS.

Rx The foregoing mass of muriated mercurial pills.	
Opium	3j.

Mix intimately together, and divide into clx. pills.

## PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI SUBMURIATIS.

## CALOMEL PILLS.

R Submuriate of mercury	3ss.
Starch	3j.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

Divide into ccxl. pills.

---

PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI SUBMURIATIS  
COMPOSITÆ.

## COMPOUND CALOMEL PILLS.

R The foregoing mass of calomel pills.	
Opium	3iv.

Incorporate them thoroughly, and divide into ccxl. pills.

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## PILULÆ OPII.

## OPIUM PILLS.

R Opium powdered	3ss.
Hard soap	3jj.

Beat them together, until they are thoroughly incorporated, and divide into ccxl. pills.

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## PILULÆ OPII CAMPHORATÆ.

## CAMPHORATED ANODYNE PILLS.

R Opium	3ij.
Powdered camphor	3ss.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

Make into a mass, divide into cxx. pills.

**PILULÆ PLUMBI OPIATÆ.**

## SATURNINE ANODYNE PILLS.

Rx Acetate of lead	3ij.
Opium powdered	3ss.
Conserve of roses	q. s.

Incorporate them well together, and divide into LX. pills.

---

**PILULÆ SCILLÆ.**

## SQUILL PILLS.

Rx Squills fresh, dried and powdered	3j.
Ginger root powdered	3ij.
Ammoniac gum powdered	3ij.
Hard soap	3ij.

Mix the powders together, then beat them with the soap, adding as much syrup as to give them proper consistence.

---

**PILULÆ SCILLÆ CUM HYDRARGYRO.**

## MERCURIAL SQUILL PILLS.

Rx Fresh, dried and powdered squill root	3ij.
Calomel	3j.
Common syrup	q. s.

Make a mass, divide into LX. pills.

**PILULÆ SODÆ CARBONATIS.**

## SODA PILLS.

R <sup>c</sup> Soda effloresced by exposure to a warm dry air	3ij.
Hard white soap	3ss.

Make a mass, divide into pills of ordinary size.

---

**PILULÆ TEREBINTHINÆ.**

## TURPENTINE PILLS.

R <sup>c</sup> Cyprean turpentine	3ij.
Powdered rhubarb	3j.
Balsam of copaiva	q. s.

Liquefy the turpentine in a water bath, and add the powdered rhubarb; when cold, beat the mass with the balsam of copaiva to a proper consistence for forming into pills, which make five grains each.

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**PULVERES.**

## POWDERS.

**PULVIS ANTIMONIALIS.**

## ANTIMONIAL POWDER.

R <sup>c</sup> Sulphuret of antimony powdered	1b <i>j.</i>
Hartshorn shavings	1b <i>j.</i>

Mix, and throw them into a broad iron pot, heated to whiteness, and stir the mixture constantly, until it acquires the ash colour. Having taken it out, reduce it to a powder, and put it into a coated crucible, upon which another inverted crucible, having a small hole in the bottom, is to be luted. Then raise the fire by degrees to a white heat, and keep it so for two hours; reduce the residuary mass to a very fine powder.

---

### PULVIS FERRI CARBONATIS.

#### CARBONATE OF IRON.

R Sulphate of iron	3vij.
Carbonate of soda	3x.
Boiling water	cong.j.

Dissolve the sulphate of iron and carbonate of soda, separately, each in four pints of the water, next mix the solutions together, and set it by, that the precipitate may subside; then decant off the supernatant liquor, wash the carbonate of iron with hot water, and dry it upon bibulous paper, in a gentle heat.

---

### PULVIS HYDRARGYRI SUBMURIATIS.

#### CALOMEL.

R Muriate of mercury	flj
Pure mercury (by weight)	3ix.

Rub them together until the metallic globules disappear, then sublime; take out the sublimed mass, reduce it to powder, and sublime it in the same manner twice more. Lastly, add a small quantity of water to it, and grind it into a fine powder, throw this powder into a large vessel full of water, stir them together, and after a short interval, pour the supernatant turbid liquor into another vessel, and set it by, that the powder may subside. Lastly, pour off the water, and dry the powder.

Grind the first coarser precipitate over again, and treat it as above directed.

### PULVIS JALAPÆ COMPOSITUS.

COMPOUND POWDER OF JALAP.

℞ Jalap

Calomel      *aa* equal parts.

### PULVIS IPECACUANHÆ COMPOSITUS.

DOVAR'S POWDER.

℞ Ipecacuanha powdered

Hard opium powdered      *aa* ʒj.

Sulphate of potash powdered ʒj. M.

### PULVIS MAGNESIÆ.

CALCINED MAGNESIA.

Expose carbonate of magnesia to a very strong fire for two hours, or until no air bub-

bles will be extricated, by dropping acetic acid upon it.

---

### PULVIS NITRATIS ANTIMONIALIS.

#### NITROUS ANTIMONIAL POWDER.

Rx Nitrate of potash	3j.
Camphor	gr.vj.
Tartrite of antimony	gr.ij.

Grind them to a fine powder.

---

### PULVIS RHEI COMPOSITUS.

#### COMPOUND RHUBARB POWDER.

R Rhubarb	
Calomel equal parts.	M.

---

### PULVIS SABINÆ COMPOSITUS.

#### COMPOUND SAVIN POWDER.

R Savin leaves powdered	3ij.
Verdigris	
Nitric oxyd of mercury	aa 3ss.

Reduce the nitric oxyd of mercury and the verdigris to a powder, add the savin, and let the whole be intimately mixed.

**PULVIS SODÆ SULPHATIS COMPOSITUS.**

COMPOUND POWDER OF SULPHATE OF SODA.

Rx Sulphate of soda	3j.
Nitrate of potash	3ij. M.

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**PULVIS SULPHURIS LOTUS.**

WASHED FLOWERS OF SULPHUR.

Rx Flowers of sulphur	1 <i>b</i> j.
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Pour on boiling water, so that the acid, if there be any, may be entirely washed away ; then dry it.

---

**PULVIS VISMUTI OXIDI.**

WHITE OXYD OF BISMUTH.

Rx Bismuth powdered	3j.
Nitric acid	
Distilled water	aa f3ij.

To the acid and water previously mixed in a glass vessel, add the bismuth, part at a time, and let it stand till it is all dissolved. Decant off the clear solution, from the little sediment which will remain. To the decanted liquor, put into a large glass vessel, add three gallons of pure water, when a copious white precipitate will immediately be formed ; after this has subsided, pour off the supernatant liquid, and wash

off the precipitate repeatedly, until there is no acid taste discoverable in the water. Lastly, dry the precipitate without heat and in the shade.

---

### PULVIS ZINCI OXIDI.

#### OXYD OF ZINC.

Throw gradually, small pieces of zinc into a large deep crucible, heated to whiteness and having its mouth inclined forward with another crucible placed over it so that the zinc may be exposed to the air, and be frequently stirred with an iron rod. Remove immediately the oxyd which forms, then pass its white and lighter part through a sieve. Lastly, pour water upon it, so as to obtain a fine powder in the same manner as directed for the preparation of calomel.

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### SALES.

#### SALTS.

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### AMMONIÆ CARBONAS.

#### CARBONATE OF AMMONIA.

R <sup>E</sup> Muriate of Ammonia	flb. <sup>j.</sup>
Dried prepared chalk	flb. <sup>j.</sup>

Reduce them separately to a powder; then

mix them together, and sublime in a heat gradually raised, till the retort becomes red.

---

### ANTIMONIUM TARTARIZATUM.

#### TARTAR EMETIC.

Rx Oxyd of antimony	3ij.
Supertartrate of potash powdered	3iij.
Distilled water	fʒ xvij.

To the water, whilst boiling in a glass vessel, add gradually the antimony and supertartrate of potash, previously mixed together, and continue to boil for half an hour; then filter the solution through paper, and evaporate it in a gentle heat, so that, whilst it cools slowly, crystals may form.

---

### AURI MURIAS.

#### MURIATE OF GOLD.

Dissolve a portion of the gold coin of the United States, previously cut into small pieces, in the nitro muriatic acid. Boil down the solution to dryness; add to this residuum an equal quantity of the muriate of soda, mix them well together. Then dissolve them in a small quantity of pure water and boil down to dryness. Collect what remains and preserve it in a close stopped phial for use.

## FERRI SULPHAS.

## GREEN VITRIOL.

℞ Iron

Sulphuric acid by weight aa ȝvij.

Water

Oiv.

Mix the sulphuric acid and water together in a glass vessel, and add thereto the iron ; then after the effervescence has ceased, filter the solution through paper, and evaporate it, so that crystals may form as it cools. Having poured off the water, dry these upon bibulous paper.

## HYDRARGYRI MURIAS.

## CORROSIVE SUBLIMATE.

℞ Purified mercury by weight	℔ij.
Sulphuric acid by weight	ȝxxx.
Dried muriate of soda	℔iv.

Boil the mercury with the sulphuric acid in a glass vessel, until the sulphate of mercury is left dry. Rub this when it is cold, with the muriate of soda in an earthenware mortar ; then sublime it in a glass cucurbit, increasing the heat gradually.

## PLUMBI SUPERACETAS.

## SUGAR OF LEAD.

℞ Cerusse, or white lead	℔j.
Acetic acid.	cong.jss.

Boil the cerusse in the acid, until it be saturated, then strain the solution through paper, and having evaporated the water until a pellicle begins to appear upon the surface, set aside that the crystals may form.

Having poured away the water, dry these crystals upon bibulous paper.

---

### POTASSÆ SUBCARBONAS.

#### SALT OF TARTAR.

℞ Impure potash powdered	℔ijj.
Boiling water	○ijss.

Dissolve the potash in the water, and filter; then pour the solution into a clean iron pot and evaporate the water over a moderate fire, until the liquor thickens; then let the fire be withdrawn, and stir the liquor constantly with an iron rod until the salt concretes into granular crystals. This salt may also be prepared in the same manner from tartar, which must first be burnt till it becomes ash coloured.

---

### POTASSÆ SULPHAS.

#### VITRIOLATED TARTAR.

℞ The salt which remains after the distillation of nitric acid	℔ijj.
Boiling water	cong.ijj.

Mix them that the salt may be dissolved; next

add as much subcarbonate of potash as may be requisite for the saturation of the acid. Then boil the solution until a pellicle appears upon the surface, and after straining it, set it by, that the crystals may form. Having poured away the water, dry the crystals upon bibulous paper.

---

### POTASSÆ SULPHURETUM.

#### LIVER OF SULPHUR.

R Washed sulphur	3j.
Subcarbonate of potash	3v.

Rub them together, and heat the mixture in a covered crucible, over a gentle fire, until they have united.

---

### SODÆ CARBONAS.

#### CARBONATE OF SODA.

R Subcarbonate of Soda	lbj.
Subcarbonate of ammonia	3ij.
Distilled water	Oj.

Having previously dissolved the soda in the water, add the ammonia, then, by means of a sand bath, apply a heat of 180° for three hours, or until the ammonia be driven off. Lastly, set the solution by to crystallize. The remaining solution may, in the same manner, be evaporated, and set by, that crystals may again form.

**SODÆ SUBCARBONAS.**

## SUBCARBONATE OF SODA.

R Impure soda powdered      flb.j.  
Boiling distilled water      cong.j.

Boil the soda in the water for half an hour, and strain the solution; let it evaporate to two pints, and be set by, that the crystals may form. Throw away the remaining solution.

---

**SODÆ SUBCARBONAS EXSICCATA.**

## DRIED SUBCARBONATE OF SODA.

R Subcarbonate of soda      flb.j.

Apply a gentle heat to the soda, in a clean iron vessel, until it becomes perfectly dry, and at the same time, constantly stir it with an iron rod. Lastly, reduce it to a powder.

---

**SODÆ SULPHAS.**

## GLAUBERS SALT.

The sulphate of soda, is generally obtained from manufacturers, as a result of processes performed for the sake of other substances, as the muriate of ammonia, the muriatic acid, the oxygenated muriatic acid, &c.

**SODA TARTARIZATA.****TARTARIZED SODA.**

Rx Subcarbonate of soda	3xx.
Supertartrate of potash	3ij.
Boiling water	○x.

Dissolve the subcarbonate of soda in the water, and add gradually the supertartrate of potash; filter the solution through paper, and evaporate it until a pellicle forms upon the surface; then set it by, that the crystals may form. Having poured away the water, dry these crystals upon bibulous paper.

---

**ZINCI SULPHAS.****WHITE VITRIOL.**

Rx Zinc broken into small pieces	3iij.
Sulphuric acid (by weight)	3v.
Water	○iv.

Mix them in a glass vessel, and when the effervescence is over, filter the solution through paper; then boil it away, until a pellicle begins to form upon the surface, and set aside that crystals may form.

M

**SOLUTIONES.**

## SOLUTIONS.

**SOLUTIO AMMONIÆ CARBONATIS.**

## SOLUTION OF CARBONATE OF AMMONIA.

R. Carbonate of ammonia	3vij.
Distilled water	Oj.

Dissolve the carbonate of ammonia in the water, and filter the solution through paper.

**SOLUTIO ANTIMONIALIS.**

## ANTIMONIAL SOLUTION.

R. Tartrite of antimony	gr.vij.
Water	fʒiv. dissolve.

**SOLUTIO ARSENICALIS.**

## ARSENICAL SOLUTION.

R. White arsenic powdered	
Carbonate of potash	aa gr.xvj.
Distilled water	fʒiv.

Digest in a sand heat until the arsenic is completely dissolved.

**SOLUTIO BARYTÆ MURIATIS.**

## SOLUTION OF BARYTES.

R. Muriate of barytes one part	
Distilled water three parts.	dissolve.

**SOLUTIO CALCIS MURIATIS.**

## SOLUTION OF MURIATE OF LIME.

Rx	White marble broken into pieces	3ix.
	Muriatic acid	Oj.
	Water	f3vij.

Mix the acid with the water, and gradually add the pieces of the marble. When the effervescence has ceased, digest them for an hour, pour off the clear liquor, and evaporate it to dryness. Dissolve the residuum in its weight and a half of water; and, lastly, filter the solution.

---

**SOLUTIO SULPHATIS SODÆ COMPOSITA.**

## CATHARTIC SOLUTION.

Rx	Sulphate of soda	3iss.
	Manna	3ss.
	Senna	3ij.
	Water	f3vij.

Boil the ingredients together, for a few minutes; let the solution stand till it cools, then strain it.

---

**SOLUTIO SUBCARBONATIS POTASSÆ.**

## ALKALINE SOLUTION.

Rx	Subcarbonate of potash (salt of tartar)	3ss.
	Water	f3vj.

Dissolve.

**SOLUTIO POTASSÆ CITRATIS.****NEUTRAL MIXTURE.**

**R.** Alkaline solution  
Lime juice              *aa p. æ.*

Or in such proportions as to neutralize the mixture.

The acid should be gradually added to the alkali, to avoid loss by the sudden effervescence.

---

**SYRUP.****SYRUPS.****SYRUPUS PAPAVERIS.****SYRUP OF POPPIES.**

**R.** Capsules of white poppy, dried and bruised, the seed being separated  $\frac{3}{4}$  xiv.  
Refined sugar              *lbij.*  
Boiling water              *cong.ijss.*

Macerate the capsules in the water for twelve hours; then boil it down by means of a water bath to one gallon, and press out the liquor; boil down the liquor again to two pints, and strain it while hot. Set it by for twelve hours,

that the feculencies may subside ; then boil down the clear liquor to a pint ; add the sugar and proceed as directed for making simple syrup.

---

## SYRUPUS ROSÆ.

## SYRUP OF ROSES.

℞ Damask rose petals dried	ʒ viij.
Refined sugar	℔vj.
Boiling water	○iv.

Macerate the rose petals in water for twelve hours, and strain ; evaporate the strained liquor, by means of a water bath, to two pints and a half ; then add the sugar in the same manner as directed for simple syrup.

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## SYRUPUS SCILLÆ.

## SYRUP OF SQUILLS.

℞ Vinegar of squills	℔ij.
Refined sugar powdered	℔iiijss.

Dissolve the sugar with a gentle heat, so as to form a syrup.

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## SYRUPUS SIMPLEX.

## SIMPLE SYRUP.

℞ Refined sugar	℔ijss.
Water	Oj.

Dissolve the sugar in the water, by the heat of a water bath; then set it aside for twenty-four hours; take off the scum, and if there be any feculencies, pour off the clear liquor from them.

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### SYRUPUS ZINZIBERIS.

#### SYRUP OF GINGER.

R. Ginger root sliced	3ij.
Boiling water	Oj.
Refined sugar	lbij.

Macerate the ginger root in the water for twenty-four hours, and strain; then add the sugar, and proceed as directed for simple syrup.

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### TINCTURÆ.

#### TINCTURES.

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### TINCTURA ALOES COMPOSITA.

#### COMPOUND TINCTURE OF ALOES.

R. Extract of spiked aloes powdered	
Saffron	aa 3ij.
Tincture of myrrh	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

## TINCTURA ASSA FŒTIDÆ.

## FETID TINCTURE.

R. Assafœtida	ʒiv.
Rectified spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA BALSAMI TOLUTANI.

## TINCTURE OF TOLU.

R. Balsam of Tolu	ʒj.
Alcohol	Oj.

Digest until the balsam be dissolved ; and then strain the tincture through paper.

---

## TINCTURA CAMPHORÆ.

## TINCTURE OF CAMPHOR.

R. Camphor	ʒj.
Alcohol	flj.

Mix them together, that the camphor may be dissolved.

---

## TINCTURA CAPSICI.

## TINCTURE OF RED PEPPER.

R. Red pepper (pods and seeds.)	ʒj.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

## TINCTURA CASTOREI.

## TINCTURE OF CASTOR.

R Castor powdered	3ij.
Rectified spirit	Oij.

Macerate for seven days, and strain.

---

## TINCTURA CATECHU.

## TINCTURE OF CATECHU.

R Extract of catechu	3ij.
Cinnamon bark bruised	3ij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA CINCHONÆ.

## TINCTURE OF BARK.

R Pale Peruvian bark powdered	3vij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA CINCHONÆ COMPOSITA.

## COMPOUND TINCTURE OF BARK.

R Pale Peruvian bark powdered	3ij.
Orange peel dried	3iss.
Serpentaria root bruised	3ij.
Saffron	3j.
Cochineal powdered	3ij.
Proof spirit	f3xx.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

## TINCTURA COLUMBÆ.

## TINCTURE OF COLUMBO.

R Columbo root bruised	3ijss.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Digest for seven days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA DIGITALIS.

## TINCTURE OF FOXGLOVE.

R Leaves of purple foxglove	3iv.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Digest fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA DIGITALIS SATURATA.

## SATURATED TINCTURE OF DIGITALIS.

R Leaves of the purple foxglove dried and coarsely powdered	3ij.
Rectified spirit of wine	
Water	aa f3iv.

Set the mixture near the fire, for twenty four hours, frequently shaking the bottle ; then pour and press out the liquor, and strain it through filtering paper.

---

## TINCTURA FERRI MURIATIS.

## TINCTURE OF THE MURIATE OF IRON.

R Carbonate of iron	ffss.
Muriatic acid	Oj.
Rectified spirit of wine	Oiij.

Pour the muriatic acid on the iron, in a glass, or china vessel ; stir up the mixture frequently, for three days ; set it by for the faeces to subside, and pour off the clear liquor, then add the spirits.

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### TINCTURA GENTIANÆ COMPOSITA.

#### COMPOUND TINCTURE OF GENTIAN.

R Gentian root sliced	3ij.
Orange peel dried	3j.
Cardamom seeds bruised	3ss.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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### TINCTURA GUAIACI.

#### TINCTURE OF GUAIACUM.

R Guaiacum gum resin powdered	15ss.
Rectified spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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### TINCTURA GUAIACI AMMONIATA.

#### AMMONIATED TINCTURE OF GUAIACUM.

R Guaiacum gum resin powdered	3iv.
Compound spirit of ammonia	Ojss.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

## TINCTURA HUMULI.

## TINCTURE OF HOPS.

Rx Hops	3v.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA HYOSCIAMI.

## TINCTURE OF HENBANE.

Rx Henbane leaves dried	3iv.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA JALAPÆ.

## TINCTURE OF JALAP.

Rx Jalap root powdered	3viij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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## TINCTURA KINO.

## TINCTURE OF KINO.

Rx Kino powdered	3iiij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

**TINCTURA LAVANDULÆ COMPOSITA.**

## COMPOUND TINCTURE OF LAVENDER.

Rx Spirit of lavender	Oij.
Spirit of rosemary	Oj.
Cinnamon	ʒj.
Cloves	ʒij.
Nutmeg	ʒss.
Red saunders wood	3ij.

Macerate for seven days, and filter.

---

**TINCTURA LYTTÆ.**

## TINCTURE OF CANTHARIDES.

Rx Blistering flies bruised	3ij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

---

**TINCTURA MOSCHI.**

## TINCTURE OF MUSK.

Rx Musk	ʒss.
Rectified spirit of wine	Oij.

Macerate for seven days, and strain.

---

**TINCTURA MYRRHÆ.**

## TINCTURE OF MYRRH.

Rx Myrrh bruised	ʒij.
Rectified spirit	fʒ xxij.
Water	Oiss.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

**TINCTURA OPII.**

## TINCTURE OF OPIUM.

R. Hard opium powdered	3ij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Digest seven days, and filter.

---

**TINCTURA OPII CAMPHORATA.**

## PAREGORIC ELIXIR.

R. Hard purified opium	
Flower of Benzoin	aa 3j.
Camphor	3ij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Digest ten days, and filter.

---

**TINCTURA RHEI.**

## TINCTURE OF RHUBARB.

R. Rhubarb root sliced	3ij.
Cardamom seeds bruised	3iss.
Saffron	3ij.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

---

**TINCTURA RHEI COMPOSITA.**

## COMPOUND TINCTURE OF RHUBARB.

R. Rhubarb root sliced	3ij.
Liquorice root bruised	3ss.

Ginger root sliced	
Saffron	aa 3ij.
Water	Oj.
Proof spirit	f3xij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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### TINCTURA SCILLÆ.

#### TINCTURE OF SQUILLS.

Rx Squill root fresh dried	3iv.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

---

### TINCTURA SENNÆ.

#### TINCTURE OF SENNA.

Rx Senna leaves	3ijj.
Caraway seeds	3ijj.
Cardamom seeds bruised	3j.
Raisins stoned	3iv.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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### TINCTURA VALERIANÆ.

#### TINCTURE OF VALERIAN.

Rx Valerian root	3iv.
Proof spirit	Oij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

**UNGUENTA.**

OINTMENTS.

**UNGUENTUM ANTIMONII TARTARIZATI.**

TARTAR EMETIC OINTMENT.

Rx Tartar Emetic	3jss.
Spermaceti ointment	3j. M.

**UNGUENTUM CALAMINARIS.**

CALAMINE OINTMENT.

Rx Prepared Calamine	3j.
Simple ointment	3ij. M.

**UNGUENTUM CERUSSÆ.**

OINTMENT OF CERUSSE.

Rx Cerusse	3j.
Simple ointment	3v. M.

**UNGUENTUM CETACEI.**

SPERMACETI OINTMENT.

Rx Spermaceti	3vj
White wax	3ij.
Olive oil	3ijj.

Having melted them together, over a slow fire, constantly stir the mixture until it gets cold.

## UNGUENTUM COMMUNE.

## COMMON CERATE.

R <sub>x</sub> Lard	flbij.
Bee's wax	flbj.

Melt together.

---

## UNGUENTUM GALLARUM CAMPHORATUM.

## CAMPHORATED OINTMENT OF GALLS.

R <sub>x</sub> Powdered galls	3ij.
Powdered camphor	3ss.
Hogslard	3j.

Melt the lard, and mix with it the camphor and galls.

---

## UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI FORTIUS.

## STRONG MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

R <sub>x</sub> Purified mercury (by weight)	flbij.
Hogslard	3xxij.
Prepared suet	3j.

First rub the mercury with the suet, and a little of the lard, until the globules disappear; then add the remainder of the lard and mix.

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## UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI MITIUS.

## MILD MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

R <sub>x</sub> Strong mercurial ointment	flbj.
Hogslard	flbij.

**UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.****MURIATED MERCURIAL OINTMENT.**

$\text{Rx}$ Muriate of mercury	gr. x.
Lard	$\frac{3}{j}.$

First levigate the mercury very finely, then add the lard.

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**UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI****NITRICO-OXIDI.****RED MERCURIAL OINTMENT.**

$\text{Rx}$ Nitric oxyd of mercury	$\frac{3}{j}.$
Bees wax	$\frac{3}{ij}.$
Lard	$\frac{3}{vj}.$

Having melted together the wax and lard, add thereto the nitric oxyd of mercury in very fine powder, and mix.

---

**UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI PRECI-****PITATI ALBI.****WHITE MERCURIAL OINTMENT.**

$\text{Rx}$ White precipitate of mercury	$\frac{3}{j}.$
Lard	$\frac{3}{iss}.$

**O**

Having melted the lard over a slow fire, add the precipitated mercury, and mix.

---

### UNGUENTUM LYTTÆ.

#### BLISTERING OINTMENT.

Rx Simple ointment	3vj.
Blistering flies in very fine powder	3j.

Having softened the cerate by heat, add the flies, and mix them together.

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### UNGUENTUM PICIS LIQUIDÆ.

#### TAR OINTMENT.

Rx Tar	
Prepared suet	aa ffj.

Melt them together, and strain the mixture through a linen cloth.

---

### UNGUENTUM RESINÆ.

#### RESIN OINTMENT.

Rx Resin	3v.
Bees wax	3ij.
Lard	3viij.

Melt, and make an ointment.

**UNGUENTUM SABINÆ.**

## SAVIN OINTMENT.

Rx Fresh leaves of savin bruised	flb.j.
Bees wax	flbss.
Lard	flbij.

Having melted together the wax and lard, boil therein the savin leaves, and strain through a linen cloth. Or,

Rx Dry leaves of savin recently powdered	flb.j.
Simple ointment	flb.v. M.

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**UNGUENTUM SULPHURIS.**

## SULPHUR OINTMENT.

Rx Washed sulphur	3ij.
Lard	flbss. M.

---

**UNGUENTUM SULPHURICI ACIDI.**

## SULPHURIC ACID OINTMENT.

Rx Lard	3ij.
Sulphuric acid	3ij. M.

Mix in a glass or a Wedgewood mortar.

---

**UNGUENTUM ZINCI OXIDI.**

## ZINC OINTMENT.

Rx Oxyd of zinc	3j.
Lard	3vj. M.

**VINA.**

## WINES.

**VINUM ALOETICUM.**

## ALOETIC WINE.

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R Extract of spiked aloës	3vij.
Canella bark	3ij.
Wine	0vj.
Proof spirit	0ij.

Rub the aloes into powder with white sand previously cleansed from all impurities; rub the canella bark also into powder, and after having mixed these powders together, pour on the wine and spirit. Macerate for fourteen days, occasionally shaking the mixture, and afterwards strain.

---

**VINUM ANTIMONIALE.**

## ANTIMONIAL WINE.

R Tartrite of antimony	3j.
Boiling water	3ij.
Spanish wine	3vij.

Dissolve the tartrite of antimony in the water, and then add the wine.

**VINUM IPECACUANHÆ.****IPECACUANHA WINE.**

R	Ipecacuanha root bruised	3ij.
	Wine	0ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

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**VINUM OPIATUM.****WINE OF OPIUM.**

R	Extract of opium	3j.
	Cinnamon bark bruised	
	Cloves bruised	aa 3j.
	Wine	0j.

Macerate for eight days, and strain.





## APPENDIX.

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### TABLE I.

COMPRISING the *present systematic names*, employed in this work, with their former systematic and their common English synonimes, together with the ordinary doses of the medicines, and an index, or reference.

### TABLE II.

Comprising such *former systematic names*, as differ from those in present use, arranged alphabetically, in the first column; with their synonimes, and other matters, as the foregoing.

### TABLE III.

Comprising the same matters, so transposed, that the *English names*, alphabetically arranged, occupy the first column.

# TABLE I.

A TABLE OF PRESENT SYSTEMATIC NAMES AS EMPLOYED IN THIS WORK, WITH THEIR FORMER SYSTEMATIC AND THEIR COMMON ENGLISH SYNONYMES; TOGETHER WITH THE ORDINARY DOSES OF THE MEDICINES, AND AN INDEX.

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Acetum Scillae	Acetum Scillitum	Vinegar of Squills	fʒss	57
Acidum Acetosum	Acetum Vini	Vinegar	to	11
Aceticum	Acetum Distillatum	Distilled Vinegar	fʒj	29
Carbonicum	Acidum Aereum	Fixed air	fʒj	16
Citricum	Succus Limonum	Lemon or Lime Juice	fʒss	11
Sulphuricum	Acidum Vitriolicum	Oil of Vitriol	fʒss	12
Aromaticum	Elixir Vitrioli Acidum	Acid Elixir of Vitriol	mL	29
Dilutum		Diluted Sulphuric Acid	mL	30
Muriaticum		Acid of Sea Salt	mL	11
Nitrosum	Spiritus Niti Fumans	Nitrous Acid	fʒss	12
Nitricum	Aqua Fortis	Nitric Acid	mLxx	12

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Adeps vel Lardum	Axungia Porcina	Hogslard	f3ss to f3iss	20
Æther Sulphurici	Æther Vitriolicus	Æther	f3ss to f3jj	12
Ætheris Sulpuricæ Spiritus	Spiritus Vitrioli Dulcis	Sweet Spirit of Vitriol	f3ss	12
Æther Nitrici	Æther Nitrosus	Nitrous Æther	m xx	12
Ætheris Nitrici Spiritus	Spiritus Nitrī Dulcis	Sweet Spirit of Nitre	f3ss	12
Alcohol	Spiritus Vini Rectificatus	Rectified Spirit of Wine	gr.v	12
Aloes Perfoliatæ Extractum	Aloe Socotrina	Socotrine Aloes	gr.v	13
Vulgaris Extractum	Aloe Hepatica	Barbadoes Aloes	gr.v	13
Alumen		Alum	Ωss	Ωj
Alumen Ustum	Compositum	Burnt or Exsiccated Alum		37
Ammonia		Escarotic Powder		37
Ammoniæ Carbonas	Alkali Volatile	Spirit of Hartshorn	m x	13
Murias	Sal Volatile	Volatile Salt	gr.v	13
Ammoniacum Gummi	Sal Ammoniacum	Sal Ammoniac	gr.x	13
		Gum Ammoniac	3ss	13

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TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Amomum Zinziber		Ginger	gr.v to ʒj	14
Antimonium		Antimony		14
Tartarizatum	Tartarus Emeticus	Tartar Emetic	gr.ss gr.iv	84
Anthemidis Nobilis Flores	Flores Chamæmeli	Chamomile Flowers	ʒj	14
Aqua		Water		14
Aqua Ammoniæ	Spiritus Cornu Cervi	Spirit of Hartshorn	m̄x fʒj	13
Acetatis Ammoniæ		Spirit of Mindererus	fʒss fʒj	30
Carbonata		Aerated Water		31
Calcis		Lime Water	fʒij	30
Destillata		Distilled Water	fʒvij	31
Picis Liquidæ		Tar Water	fʒiv	31
Plumhi Acetatis	Extractum Saturninum	Gouland's Extract of Lead	○ss	32
Aqua Super Carbonatis Potassæ		Aerated Alkaline Water	Oj	32
Sodæ		Soda water	○ss	32
AQUE		WATERS	○j	30
Argentum	Luna	Silver		14

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
<b>Argentum Nitratum</b>	<b>Causticum Lunare</b>	Lunar Caustic	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$ to gr.ss	38
<b>Arsenicum</b>	<b>White Arsenic</b>	White Arsenic	gr. $\frac{1}{6}$	15
<b>Assafetida Ferula</b>	<b>Assafetida</b>	Assafetida	gr.X	19
<b>Atropa Belladonna</b>	<b>Solanum Lethale</b>	Deadly Nightshade	gr.ss	15
<b>Aurantium</b>	<b>Citrus Aurantium</b>	Oranges	gr.v	15
<b>Aurum</b>	<b>Sol</b>	Gold	gr. $\frac{1}{15}$	17
<b>Auri Murias</b>		Muriate of Gold	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	15
<b>BATHS</b>				
<b>BALNEA</b>		Cold Bath	30 sec.	33
<b>Balneum Frigidum</b>		Tepid Bath	15 min.	33
<b>Tepidum</b>		Warm Bath	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	33
<b>Calidum</b>		Hot Bath	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	33
<b>Calidius</b>		Fomentations	15 min.	33
<b>Vaporis</b>			5 min.	33
<b>Barytes</b>			20 min.	33
<b>Benzoinum</b>		Barytes or heavy Earth		15
<b>Acidum</b>		Benzoin	gr.X	27
		Flowers of Benzoin	gr.X	27

TABLE I.  
PRESENT NAMES. FORMER NAMES. ENGLISH NAMES. DOSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.

Bubon Galbanum		Lovage leaved Bubon	gr. x	to	3ss	15
Boras Soda	Chrysocolla	Borax				15
Byne		Malt				15
Caloricum		Heat or Caloric				15
Cax		Quick Lime	gr. iiij	ʒj		16
Camphora	Gummi Camphora	Camphor	gr. v	gr. x		21
Capsicum Annum		Cayenne Pepper				16
Carbo Extinctus		Charcoal	gr. v			16
Aëreus		Fixed air				16
Cardamomi Semina		Cardamom Seeds	gr. v	3ss		14
Caryophylli	Caryophyllum Aromaticus	Cloves	gr. v	ʒj		18
Cassia Sennæ	Sennæ Folia	Senna	ʒj			16
CATAPLASMATA		POULTICES				34
Cataplasma Aluminis		Alum Curd				34
Bynes		Malt Poultice				34
Cepæ		Onion Poultice				34

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Cataplasma Cinchona		Bark Poultice	34	
Commune		Common Poultice	35	
Dauci		Carrot Poultice	35	
Fermenti		Yest Poultice	35	
Lini		Flaxseed Poultice	36	
Sinapis		Sinapism	36	
Sodæ Muriatis		Salt Poultice	36	
Ulni		Elm Poultice	36	
Catechu Extractum	Terra Japonica	Japan Earth	gr.x to 3ss	22
CAUSTICA		CAUSTICA		37
Cera		Bees Wax		16
Cerevesiae Fermentum		Yest	3iss	16
Cetaceum		Spermaceti	Đj	23
Cinnamomum Cortex		Cinnamon	gr.v	20
Cinchona Officinalis		Jesuits Barks	gr.x	17
Cochlearia Armoracea, Radix Raphanus Rusticanus		Horse Radish Root	Đj	17

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
<b>COLLYRIA</b>				
Collyrium Ammoniaæ Acetatis				
	EYE WASHES			41
	Acetated Ammoniacal Eye Wash			41
	Anodyne Acetated Ammoniacal Eye Wash			41
	Saturnine Eye Wash			41
	Saturnine Eye Wash			41
	Saturnine Anodyne Eye Wash			41
	dinum			
	Acetated Zinc Eye Wash			41
	Vitriolic Eye Wash			42
<b>CONFECTIONES</b>				
Confectio Catechu Composita	Confectio Japonica	Japonic Confection	ʒj. to ʒj	40
	sita			
Rosæ Gallicæ	Conserua Rosarum			39
Senna	Electuarium Lenitivum			40
Conii Folia	Cicutæ			17
		Conserve of Roses	ʒjj	3ss
		Lentitive Electuary	ʒj	3ss
		Hemlock	gr.jj	ʒj

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
<i>Columba Radix</i>	<i>Columbo</i>	<i>Columbo</i>	gr.x to 2j	17
<i>Convolvulus Scammonium</i>	<i>Scammonium</i>	<i>Scammony</i>	gr.xv	17
<i>Jalapa</i>	<i>Jalapa</i>	<i>Jalap</i>	3ss	17
<i>Copaifera Officinalis</i>	<i>Balsamum Copaiæ</i>	<i>Copaiva Balsam</i>	m. xv	17
<i>Croton Eleutheria</i>	<i>Cascarilla, Cortex</i>	<i>Cascarilla Bark</i>	2j	17
<i>Cucumis Coloquintidis</i>	<i>Colocynth</i>	<i>Coloquintida</i>	3j	18
<i>Cuprum</i>	<i>Venus</i>	<i>Copper</i>	gr.v	18
<i>Cupri Sulphas</i>	<i>Vitriolum Cæruleum</i>	<i>Blue Vitriol</i>	gr.x	18
<i>Cureuma Longa</i>		<i>Turneric</i>	2j	18
<i>Daphne Mezereum</i>	<i>Mezerion</i>	<i>Spurge Olive</i>	3j	18
<i>Datura Stramonium</i>	<i>Stramonium</i>	<i>Thorn Apple</i>	gr.v	18
DECOCTA		DECOCTIONS	gr.j	42
<i>Decoctum Anthemidis Florum</i>	<i>Decoctum Chamæmelii</i>	<i>Decoction of Chamomile Flowers</i>	42	
<i>Cinchonæ Officinalis</i>	<i>Corticis Peruviani Dococition of the Bark</i>	f 3ss	42	
<i>Guaiacæ Compositum</i>	<i>Decoction of the Woods</i>	f 3iv	f 3vj	43

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Decoctum Hordei	Barley Water	Ad libitum	f <sup>3</sup> ss to f <sup>3</sup> j	4.3
Quassæ	Decoction of Quassia	f <sup>3</sup> ss to f <sup>3</sup> v	f <sup>3</sup> vij	4.3
Sarsaparilla	Decoction of Sarsaparilla	gr.ss	gr.ijj	4.4
Digitalis Purpurea, Folia	Purple Foxglove	gr.v	gr.x	18
Dolichos Pruriens	Cowhage			18
EMPLASTRA	PLASTERS			4.4
Emplastrum Ammoniacum	Ammoniacal Plaster			4.4
Picis cum Meloe Emplastrum Calidum	Warning Plaster			4.4
Camphoratum	Camphorated Plaster			4.5
Cera <sup>z</sup>	Wax Plaster			4.5
Chalybeatum	Strengthening Plaster			4.6
Hydrargyri	Mercurial Plaster			4.6
Meloes Vesicato <sup>r</sup> ii	Epispasticum			4.5
Norimbergense	Blistering Plaster			4.5
Plumbi	Nuremburgh Plaster			4.6
	Common Plaster			4.7

PRESENT NAMES	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Emplastrum Plumbi Compositum	Emplastrum Diachylon cum Gummi	Gum Plaster		47
situm				
Resinæ	Adhesivum	Adhesive Plaster		48
Saponis				
ENEMATA				
Enema Amylaceum		Soap Plaster		48
Assafœtidæ		CLYSTERS		49
Commune		Starch Clyster		49
Gallæ		Fetid Clyster		49
Gelatinæ		Common Clyster		49
Opii		Astringent Clyster		49
Terebinthinæ		Nourishing Clyster		50
Tabaci		Anodyne Clyster		50
Eugenia Caryophyllata		Turpentine Clyster		50
Eupatorium Perfoliatum		Tobacco Clyster		50
		Clove Tree		18
		Boneset		18
				Q

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
EXTRACTA		EXTRACTS		
Extractum Cinchonæ	Extractum Kinkinæ	Extract of Bark	gr.x to ʒij	51
Colocynthidis		Coloquintida	gr.ij gr.vj	52
Conii	Extractum Cicutæ	Hemlock	gr.j ʒij	52
Gentianæ		Gentian	gr.x ʒij	52
Glycyrrhizæ		Liquorice	3j ʒij	52
Humuli		Hops	gr.v ʒij	53
Hyosciami		Henbane	gr.j ʒij	53
Jalapæ		Jalap	ʒas ʒij	53
Juglandis	Cine-	Butternut	ʒss ʒss	54
reæ	reæ			
Lactucæ Virosæ		Wild Lettuce	gr.ij gr.xv	54
Rhei		Rhubarb	3ss gr.x	55
Ferrum	Mars	Iron	3ss gr.v	18
Ferri Sulphas	Sal Martis	Copperas	gr.j	85

TABLE I

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Ferula Assafœtida		Assafœtida	gr.x	3ss 19
Galbanum		Galbanum	gr.x	3ss 15
Galla		Galls	gr.x	3ss 25
Gambogia		Gamboge	gr.v	gr.x 19
GARGARISMATA		GARGLES		55
Gargarisma Acid Muriatici		Muriatic Acid Gargle		55
Sulphuric Acid Gargle		Sulphuric Acid Gargle		55
Aluminis		Aluminous Gargle		56
Carbonata		Carbonated Gargle		56
Fermenti		Yest Gargle		56
Hydrargyri Muriatis		Mercurial Gargle		56
Potassæ Nitratæ		Nitrous Gargle		56
Gentiana Lutea, Radix		Gentian the Root	gr.x	3j 19
Gracies		Ice		19
Glycyrrhiza Glabra		Liquorice the Root	3ss	3j 19

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	Doses of the Medicines.	PAGE.
<i>Guaiacum Officinale</i>	Lignum Vitæ	Lignum Vitæ		19
<i>Hæmatoxylum Campachia-</i> <i>num</i>		Logwood		19
<i>Helleborus Niger, Radix</i>		Black Hellebore	gr.x	19
<i>Hydargyrus</i>	Mercurius	Quicksilver	to 3j.	19
<i>Hydraryri Murias</i>		Corrosive Sublime	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$	85
		matus	gr.j	
		Dulcis	Calomel	79
			Hop	3ss
			Black Henbane	gr.xij
			Hyssop	gr.xij
			INFUSIONS	20
			Infusion of Chamomile	57
			Horse Radish	57
<i>Humulus Lupulus</i>	Submuriæ			
<i>Hyoscyamus Niger</i>				
<i>Hysopus Officinalis</i>				
<i>INFUSA</i>				
<i>Infusum Anthemidis</i>				
<i>Armoraciæ Compo-</i> <i>situm</i>				
<i>Cinchonæ</i>	Infusum Corticis Peruviani	Bark	{3ss	58

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Infusum Cinchonæ cum Magnesia	Infusion of Bark with Magnesia	fʒss to fʒij	58	
cum Calce	in Lime Water	fʒss	fʒij	58
Colombæ	of Columbo	fʒj	fʒiv	59
Digitalis	Fox Glove	fʒss	fʒij	59
Gentianæ Compounds	Compound Infusion of Gentian	fʒj	fʒiv	59
Lini	Flax Seed Tea		Ad Libitum	59
Quassiarum	Infusion of Quassia	fʒss	fʒij	60
Rhei	Rhubarb	fʒss	fʒiv	60
Rosæ	Roses	fʒj	fʒvj	60
Scillæ	Vinegar of Squills	fʒss	fʒiss	57
Sennæ	Infusion of Senna	fʒj	fʒiv	61
cum Tamari	with Tamarind	fʒij	fʒiv	61
	rinds			

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES	Doses of the Medicines.	PAGE.
Infusum Simaroubae		Infusion of Simarouba	fʒj to fʒiv	61
INJECTIONES	INJECTIONS			62
Injectio Aluminis		Aluminous Injection		62
Copaiæ		Copaiava Injection		62
Opii	Injectio Anodyna	Anodyne Injection		62
Plumbi	Saturnina	Saturnine Injection		62
	Composita	Anodyna	Anodyne Injection	63
Vinosa		Vinous Injection		63
Zinci Acetatis		Acetate of Zinc Injection		63
Sulphatis	Injectio Vitrioli Albi	White Vitriol Injection		63
	Compo-	Anodyna	Anodyne Injection	63
	sita			
Ipecacuanha calicocca, Ra-		Ipecacuanha	gr. ss	20
dix				
Juglans Cinerea				20
Juniperus Communis				20

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Juniperus Sabina		Savin	gr.x to 3ss	20
Kino		Kino	gr.x	20
Lactuca Virosa	Axungia Forcina	Wild Lettuce	20	20
Lardum		Hogsfat	20	20
Laurus Cinnamomum		Cinnamon	21	21
Cassia		Cassia	21	21
Camphora		Camphor	21	21
Sassafras		Sassafras	21	21
Lavender		Lavender	21	21
Iceland Moss		Iceland Moss	21	21
Flax		Flax	64	64
LINIMENTA		LINIMENTS		64
Linimentum Ammoniae	Linimentum Volatile	Volatile Liniment	64	64
Linimentum Ammoniae	cum Antonio	Anitmonial Volatile Liniment		
Calcis		Lime Liniment	64	64

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Linimentum Camphoræ	Oleum Camphoratum	Camphorated Oil		64
Saponis Compositum		Opodeldoc		65
	situm			
	cum Opio	Anodyne Soap Liniment		65
	Terebinthinae	Turpentine Liniment		65
Lyttae Vittatae		Potato Bug		21
LOTIONES		LOTIONS		65
Lotio Acetico-Spirituosa		Acetic Spirituous Lotion		65
Acidi Nitrici		Nitric Acid Lotion		66
Ammoniae Muriatis		Ammoniacal Lotion		66
Arsenicalis		Arsenical Lotion		66
Calcis		Lime Water		66
Camphoræ		Spirits of Camphor		66
Hydrarygi Muriatis		Mercurial Lotion		67
Flava	Aqua Phagedenica	Yellow Mercurial Lotion		67

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Lotio Hydraryri Nigra		Black Mercurial Lotion		67
Opii Composita		Anodyne Lotion		67
Plumbi		Lead Water		67.
Spirituosa		Proof Spirit		68
Zinci Acetatis		Zinc Lotion		68
Sulphatis		Strong Zinc Lotion		68
Magnesia	Magnesia Usta	Calcined Magnesia	3ss to 3j	80
Magnesiae Carbonas	Magnesia Alba	Magnesia	3j	21
	Sulphas	Epsom Salts	3j	21
Manna		Manna	3ij	19
Marrubium	Marrubium Vulgare	Hoarhound		
Mel		Honey		21
Melissa officinalis		Balm		21
Meloe Vesicatoria	Cantharides	Spanish Flies		22
Mentha Viridis		Spearmint		22
		R		

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Mentha Piperita		Peppermint	gr.j to gr.x	22
Mezerei Cortex	Daphne Mezereum	Mezereon, Bark of the Root	gr.j to gr.x	18
Mimosa Catechu	Catechu Mimosa	Japan Earth Plant	gr.j to gr.x	22
Mimosa Nilotica	Acacia Vera	Gum Arabic	gr.j to gr.x	22
MISTURE	Mistura Ammoniaci	Mistura Anodyna	[f3]ss	68
Opiata		Opiata	[f3]ss	68
Arsenicalis		Anodyne Mixture	[f3]ss	69
Assafeiidæ		Arsenical Mixture	[f3]ss	69
Camphora		Fetid Mixture	[f3]ss	69
Copaiæ		Camphor Mixture	[f3]ss	69
Cretæ		Copaiva Mixture	[f3]ss	70
		Chalk Mixture	[f3]ss	70
		Anodyne Chalk Mixture	[f3]ss	70
Opiata		Martial Mixture	[f3]ss	71
Forri Muriatis		Astringent Mixture	[f3]ss	71
Catechu Composita		Mistura Spermatis Ceti	[f3]ss	71
Cetacei		Spermaceti Mixture	[f3]ss	71

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Mistura Cetacei Composita		Compound Spermaceti Mixture	fʒss to fʒvj	71
Sulphurica Opiata		Sulphuric Anodyne Mixture	fʒss fʒvj	72
Terebinthinae		Turpentine Mixture	fʒj fʒij	72
Moschus		Musk	gr.ij Əj	22
MUCILAGINES		MUCILAGES		72
Mucilago Acaciae		Mucilage of Gum Arabic		72
Amyli		Mucilage of Starch		72
Myristicæ Nuclei		Nutmegs	gr.x	22
Myrrha		Myrrh	Əjij	22
Nicotiana Tabacum		Tobacco	fʒss	23
Oleum Amygdalæ		Almond Oil	fʒj	23
Lini		Lintseed Oil		21
Olivæ		Olive Oil	fʒss	23
Ricini		Castor Oil	fʒss	25
Sesami		Sesamum Oil	fʒss	23
Opium		Opium	gr.v	25

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES. PILLULE	FORMER NAMES. PILLULE	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Oxygenium PILLULE	Oxygen Gas	Vital Air		23
Pilulae Aloetica		PILLS		73
	Compositæ	Aloetic Pills	No.i to No.vj	73
	Cum Colo-	Compound Aloetic Pills	No.i vj	73
	cynthide	Cathartic Pills	No.ij iv	74
Assafœtidæ				
Auri Muriatis		Fetid Pills	gr.X	73
Ferri cum Myrrha		Gold Pills	No.j	74
Hydrarygi		Chalybeated Myrrh Pills	No.ij	74
Muriatis		Mercurial Pills	No.j	75
Compo-		Muriated Mercurial Pills	No.j	75
sitae		Compound Muriated Mercurial Pills	No.j	75
Sub Muriatis				
Compo-		Calomel Pills	No.j	76
sitæ		Compound Calomel Pills	No.j	76

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Pilulæ Opii		Opium Pills	No.j to v	76
Camphorataæ		Camphorated Anodyne Pills	No.j v	76
Plumbi cum Opio		Saturnine Anodyne Pills	No.j ij	77
Scilliticeæ		Squill Pills	gr.x 3j	77
cum Hydrarygo		Mercurial Squill Pills	ijij	77
Sodæ Carbonatis		Soda Pills	No.ij viij	78
Terebinthinaæ		Turpentine Pills	No.ijj vj	78
Pimentæ Baccæ		Alspice		22
Papaver Somniferum		White Poppy		23
Phytolacca Decandra		Pokeweed		24
Pinus Abies		Common Fir		24
Balsamea		Hemlock Fir		24
Tæda		Pitch Pine		24
Larix		Larch Tree		24
Pix Liquida		Tar	3j	24
Plumbum		Lead		
		Saturn		

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Plumbi Super-Acetas	Saccharum Saturni	Sugar of Lead	gr.j to gr.ijj	85
Carbonas	Cerussa	Ceruse		
Potassa	Kali Purum	Potash		13
Potassa; Carbonas	Kali Präparatum	Salt of Tartar	gr.v	86
Impura	Superartris	Potash of Commerce	3ss	86
Nitras Purificatum	Sal Nitri	Crystals of Tartar	3j	28
Sulphas	Tartarum Vitriolatum	Nitre	gr.v	13
Sulphuretum	Hepar Sulphuris	Vitriolated Tartar	3j	
PULVERES		Liver of Sulphur	gr.v	87
Pulvis Antimoniaialis		POWDERS	3ss	86
Ferri Carbonatis		Antimonial Powder	gr.v	78
Hydrargyri Sub Muriatis		Carbonate of Iron	gr.ij	79
Jalapæ Compositus		Calomel	gr.ss	79
Ipecacuanhæ Compositus				
		Compound Powder of Jalap	3ss	80
		Dovar's Powder	gr.v	80

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Pulvis Magnesiae		Calcined Magnesia	ʒss to ʒj	80
Nitratis Antimonialis		Nitrous Antimonial Powders	gr.vijj	81
Rhei Compositus		Compound Rhubarb Powder	gr.XV	81
Sabinæ Compositus		Compound Savin Powder		81
Sodæ Sulphatis Compositus		Compound Powder of Sulphate of Soda	ʒj	82
Sulphuris Lotus		Washed Flowers of Sulphur	ʒj	82
Vismuti Oxidi		Oxyd of Bismuth	gr.V	82
Zinci Oxidi		Oxyd of Zinc	gr.IX	83
Quassiae Lignum		Quassia		24
Quassia Simarouba		Simarouba		25
Quercus Cortex		Oak Bark		25
Resina Flava		Resin		25
Rhei Radix		Rhubarb	gr.vj	25
Rhus		Sumach		25
Toxicodendron		Poison Sumach	gr.iij	25

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Rosa Gallica		Red Rose	gr.x to ʒij	25
Rosmarinus Officinalis		Rosemary	gr.v ʒj	26
Rubia Tinctorum		Madder	ʒss	26
Saccharum		Muscovado or Brown Sugar		26
Purificatum		Loaf Sugar		26
SALES		SALTS		83
Sapo Durus		Hard Soap	gr.v	26
Scammonium Gummi	Scammonia	Scammony	gr.v	17
Sarsaparillæ Radix	Sarsaparilla, the Root	Sarsaparilla	ʒj	27
Scilla Radix	Scilla Maritima	Squills	gr.ij	26
Scutellaria Galericulata		Skullcap		26
Secale Cornutum	Spurred Rye	Spurred Rye	gr.x in decoction	26
Senegæ Radix	Seneka Rattle Snake Root	Seneka Rattle Snake Root	ʒj to ʒij	24
Sebum	Suet	Suet		26
Sennæ Folia	Senna	Senna	ʒj	16
Serpentaria-Radix	Virginian Snake Root	Virginian Snake Root	gr.x	15

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE
Simarouba Cortex		Simarouba Bark	gr.x to 3ss 25
Sinapis Semina		Mustard, the Seed	3j 5ss 26
Soda	Barilla	SODA	gr.v 2j 13
		Dried Subcarbonate of Soda	gr.v 2j 88
		Soda	gr.x 3ss 87
		Sea Salt	3ij 3ss 13
		Phosphate of Soda	5ss 3iss 88
		Subcarbonate of Soda	gr.vijj 2j 88
		Glauber's Salt	3ss 5ss 88
		Tartarized Soda	3j 3j 89
		Borax	gr.x 5ss 15
		Carolina Pink	3ss 2j 27
		SOLUTIONS	90
		Solutio Ammoniae Carbonatis	Aqua Ammoniae {3j 90
		Solution of Carbonate of Ammonia mxx	

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TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES,	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Solutio Antimonialis		Antimonial Solution	fʒss to fʒij	90
Arsenicalis		Arsenical Solution	mij	90
Barytæ Muriatis		Solution of Barytes	m v	90
Calcis Muriatis		Solution of the Muricate of Lime	m xl	91
Potassæ Carbonatis		Alkaline Solution	fʒj	91
Citratis		Neutral Mixture	fʒv	92
Sulphatis Soda Composita		Cathartic Solution	fʒss	91
Spiritus Tenuior		Proof Spirit		27
Rectificatus		Rectified Spirit		12
Spongia		Sponge	ʒj	27
Stannum		Tin	ʒss	27
Statice Limonium		Marsh Rosemary		27
Sulphur		Brimstone		27
Sulphur Lotum		Washed Flowers of Sulphur	ʒj	82
			ʒj	3j

TABLE I

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
SYRUP	SYRUPS			92
Syrupus Papaveris	Syrup of Poppies	fʒss	to fʒij	92
Rosæ	Roses	fʒss	fʒij	93
Scillæ	Squills	fʒj	fʒij	93
Simplex	Simple Syrup			93
Zinziberis	Syrup of Ginger	fʒss	fʒij	94
Tabacum	Tobacco	fʒss	fʒij	23
Tamarindi Pulpa	Tamarinds			28
Tartarum	Tartar	θj	ʒj	27
Terebinthina Canadensis	Canada Balsam	θj	ʒj	24
Veneta	Venice Turpentine	θj	ʒj	24
Vulgaris	Common Turpentine	θj	ʒj	24
Terebinthinae Oleum	Spirit of Turpentine	m <sup>x</sup>	fʒj	24
TINCTURE	TINCTURES			94
Tinctura Aloes Composita	Compound Tincture of Aloes	fʒss	fʒij	94
Assæfætidae	Fetid Tincture	fʒss	fʒij	95

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Tinctura Balsami Tolutani		Tincture of Tolu	fʒj to fʒʒ	95
Camphoræ	Spiritus Camphoratus	Tincture of Camphor	fʒss	95
Capsici		Tincture of Red Pepper	fʒs	95
Castorei		Tincture of Castor	fʒss	96
Catechini		Tincture of Catechu	fʒs	96
Cinchonæ		Tincture of Bark	fʒj	96
Composita		Compound Tincture of Bark	fʒj	96
Columbæ		Tincture of Columbo	fʒj	97
Digitalis		Tincture of Fox Glove	m̄x	97
Digitalis Saturata		Saturated Tincture of Fox Glove m̄v	fʒ	97
Ferri Muriatis	Tinctura Martis in Spiritu Salis	Tincture of the Muriate of Iron m̄x	fʒs	79
Gentianæ Composita		Compound Tincture of Gentian [fʒ]	fʒjj	98
Guaiaci		Tincture of Guaiacum	fʒj	98
Ammoniata		Volatile Tincture of Guaiacum	fʒj	98
Humuli		Tincture of Hops	fʒss	99
Hyoscyami		Henbane	fʒj	99
			m̄x	

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tinctura Jalapæ	Tincture of Jalap	fʒij to fʒij	99	99
Kino	Kino	fʒss fʒij	fʒij	99
Lavandulae Composita	Spiritus Lavandulæ Compositus	fʒss fʒij	fʒij	100
Tinctura Cantharidis	Tinctura Cantharidis	mxx fʒij	fʒij	100
Moschi	Musk	fʒij fʒss	fʒss	100
Myrræ	Myrrh	fʒss fʒss	fʒss	100
Opii	Tinctura Thebaica	mxx fʒj	fʒj	101
Camphorata	Elixir Paregoricum	fʒss fʒj	fʒj	101
Rhei	Composita	fʒij fʒj	fʒj	101
Scillæ	Tincture of Squills	fʒij mxi	mxi	102
Sennæ	Senna	fʒij fʒj	fʒj	102
Valeriana	Valerian	fʒss fʒij	fʒij	102
Ulmus Aspera	Slippery Elm			28
UNGUENTA	OINTMENTS			103
Unguentum Antimonii Tartarizati	Tartar Emetic Ointment			103

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Unguentum Calaminaris		Calamine Ointment		103
Cerussæ		Ceruse Ointment		103
Cetacei		Spermaceti Ointment		103
Commune		Common Cerate		104
Gallarum	Camphoratum	Camphorated Ointment of Gall		104
			Strong Mercurial Ointment	104
			Weak Mercurial Ointment	104
			Muriated Mercurial Ointment	105
			Red Mercurial Ointment	105
			White Mercurial Ointment	105
			Blister Ointment	106
Lytæ		Unguentum Cantharidis		106
Picis Liquidæ		Tar Ointment		106
Resinæ		Unguentum Basilicon Flavum	Yellow Basilicon	106
Sabiuæ			Savin Ointment	107
Sulphuris			Sulphur Ointment	107

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
*Unguentum Sulphurici Acidii		Sulphuric Acid Ointment		107
Zinci Oxydi		Zinc Ointment		107
Valeriana, Radix		Valerian Root	3j to 3 iss	28
Veratrum-Album, Radix		White Hellebore Root	gr.j gr.v	28
VINA		WINES		108
Vinum Aloes		Aloetic Wine	f3ss f3iss	108
	Tinctura Sacra	Antimonial Wine	f3ij f3ss	108
		Ipecacuanhae Wine	f3ss f3j	109
		Wine of Opium	m3xx f3j	109
		Bismuth		28
		Oxyd of Bismuth	gr.v	gr.viii
		Zinc		82
		Flowers of Zinc	gr.ij	28
		White Vitriol	gr.i 3ss	83
		Vitriolum Album		89
		Sulphas		

## TABLE II.

A TABLE OF FORMER SYSTEMATIC NAMES, DIFFERENT FROM THOSE NOW IN USE, WITH THE PRESENT SYSTEMATIC AND COMMON ENGLISH SYNONYMES, TOGETHER WITH THE ORDINARY DOSES OF THE MEDICINES, AND AN INDEX.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	PAGE.
Acacia Vera	Mimosa Nilotica	Gum Arabic	22
Acetum Destillatum	Acidum Aceticum	Distilled Vinegar	29
Sciliticum	Acetum Scillæ	Vinegar of Squills	57
Vini	Acidum Acetosum	Vinegar	11
Acidum Aëreum	Acidum Carbonicum	Fixed Air	16
Vitriolicum	Acidum Sulphuricum	Oil of Vitriol	12
Æther Nitrosus	Æther Nitri	Nitrous Æther	12
Vitriolicus	Æther Sulphuris	Æther	12
Alkali Volatile	Ammonia	Spirit of Hartshorn	13
Aloe Hepatica	Aloes Vulgaris Extractum	Barbadoes Aloes	13
Socotorina	Aloes Perfoliate Extractum	Socotrine Aloes	13

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Aqua fortis	Acidum Nitricum	Nitric Acid	m v to m xx	12
Argentum Vivum	Hydrarygrus	Quicksilver		14
Axungia Porceina	Lardum	Hogsfat		20
Balsamum Copaiæ	Copaiera Officinalis	Copaiva Balsam	m xv	17
Barilla	Soda	Soda	gr.v	13
Calx Viva	Calx	Quicklime	gr.v	16
Cantharides	Meloe Visicatoria	Spanish Flies		22
Carbo Ligni	Carbo Extinctus	Charcoal		16
Caryophyllus Aromaticus	Caryophylli	Cloves	gr.v	18
Cascarilla-Cortex	Croton Eleutheria	Cascarilla Bark	gr.v	17
Catechu Mimosa	Mimosa Catechu	Japan Earth Tree	gr.v	22
Causticum Lunare	Argentum Nitratum	Lunar Caustic	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$	38
Cerussa	Plumbi Carbonas	Cerusse	gr.ss	38
Chrysocolla	Boras Soda	Borax	gr.x	15

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TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Cicutæ	Conii Folia	Hemlock	gr.ij to ʒj	17
Citrus Aurantium	Aurantia	Oranges		17
Collyrium Saturninum	Collyrium Plumbi	Saturnine Eye Wash		41
Anodynum	Collyrium Plumbi cum Opio	Saturnine Anodyne Eye Wash		41
Vitriolicum	Collyrium Zinci Sulphatis	Vitriolic Eye Wash		42
Zinci	Collyrium Zinci Acetatis	Aceted Zinc Eye Wash		41
Colocynthitis	Cucumis Colocynthis	Coloquintida		18
Columno	Calumba	Columbo	gr.x	3j
Confectio Japonica	Confectio Catechu Composita	Japonic Confection	ʒj	17
Conservæ Rosarum	Confectio Rosæ Gallicæ	Conserve of Roses	ʒjj	40
Cortex Peruvianus	Cinchona Officinalis	Jesuits Bark	ʒss	39
Daphne Mezereum	Mezerei Cortex	Mezereon, Bark of the Root	gr.x	17
Decoctum Chamaemeli	Decoctum Anthemidis Florum	Decoction of Chamomile Flowers	gr.j	18
Corticis Peruviani	Decoctum Cinchonæ Officinalis	Decoction of the Bark	ʒss	42

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Decoctum Lignorum	Decoction Guaiaci Compositum	Decoction of the Woods	f <sup>3</sup> iv to f <sup>3</sup> vj	43
Electarium Lenitivum	Confectio Sennæ	Lenitive Electuary	3j	3ss
Elixir Paregoricum	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	Paregoric Elixir	f <sup>3</sup> s <sup>8</sup>	40
Proprietatis	Tinctura Aloes Composita	Compound Tincture of Aloes	f <sup>3</sup> vj	102
Vitrioli Acid <i>i</i>	Acidum Sulphuricum Aromati-Acid Elixir of Vitriol	m <sub>x</sub>	m <sub>xx</sub>	29
	cum			
Emplastrum Adhesivum	Emplastrum Resinæ	Adhesive Plaster	48	
Calidum	Emplastrum Pices cum Meloe	Warming Plaster	44	
Diachylon	Emplastrum Plumbi	Common Plaster	47	
	cum Gum- Emplastrum Plumbi	Composi- Gum Plaster	47	
	mi	tum		
Epispasticum	Emplastrum Cantharidis	Blistering Plaster	45	
Mercuriale	Emplastrum Hydrgargyri	Mercurial Plaster	46	
Roborans	Emplastrum Chalybeatum	Strengthening Plaster	46	
Extractum Cicutæ	Extractum Conii	Extract of Hemlock	gr.j	52
		3j		

TABLE II.

PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.	
Extractum Kinkinæ	Extract of Bark	gr.x to ʒj	51	
Flores Benzoini	Flowers of Benzoia	gr.x ʒss	27	
Chamamæli	Chamomile Flowers	ʒj ʒj	14	
Fotus	Fomentations	½ hour, an hour	33	
Gummi Camphora	Camphor	gr.ij ʒj	21	
Gambogia	Gamboge	gr.v gr.x	19	
Jalapa	Jalap, the Root	gr.xv ʒss	17	
Convolvulus Jalapa	Infusion of Bark	fʒss fʒij	58	
Infusum Cinchonæ	Infusum Gentianæ Compositum	Compound Infusion of Gentian	fʒj fʒj	59
Infusum Corticis Peruvian	Injectio Opii	Anodyne Injection	62	
Amarum	Injectio Plumbi	Saturnine Injection	62	
Injectio Anodyna	Injectio Plumbi Composita	Anodyne Saturnine Injection	63	
Saturnina	Injectio Zinci Sulphatis	White Vitriol Injection	63	
Anodyna	Injectio Zinci Sulphatis Compo-Anodyne White Vitriol Injection	sita	63	
Vitrioli Albi				
Anodyna				

TABLE II.

PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Jupiter	Stannum	Tin 3j to 3ss	27
Kali Präparatum	Potassæ Sub-Carbonas	Salt of Tartar gr.v 3ss	86
Purum	Potassa Fusa	Potash	39
Lignum Vitæ	Guiaicum Officinale	Lignum Vitæ	19
Linimentum Volatile	Linimentum Ammoniæ	Volatile Liniment	64
Luna	Argentum	Silver	14
Magnesia Alba	Magnesiae Carbonas	Magnesia	12
Usta	Magnesia	Calcined Magnesia	12
Mars	Ferrum	Iron	80
Marrubium Vulgare	Marrubium	Hoarhound	18
Mercurius	Hydrargyrus	Quicksilver	21
	Corrosivus Sublimatus	Corrosive Sublimate	19
Dulcis	Hydrargyri Sub-Murias	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$	85
Mezereon	Daphne Mezereum	gr.j	79
Mistura Anodynæ	Mistura Opii	3j	18
	Anodyne Mixture	f3j	69

TABLE II.

PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Mistura Spermatis Ceti	Mistura Cetacei	Spermaceti Mixture fʒ ss to fʒj 71
Mucilago Gummi Arabici	Mucilago Acacia	Mucilage of Gum Arabic 72
Nicotiana	Tabacum	Tohacco 23
Nux Moschata	Myristica Nuclei	Nutmegs 22
Oleum Vitrioli	Acidum Sulphuricum	Oil of Vitriol 12
	Linimentum Camphoræ	Camphorated Oil 64
Camphoratum	Oxygenium	Vital Air 23
Oxygen Gas	Cochlearia Armoracea	Horse Radish, the Root 17
Raphanus Rusticanus	Rubia Radix	Madder 26
Rubia Tinctorum	Plumbi Super Acetas	Sugar of Lead gr.j gr.ij 85
Saccharum Saturni	Ammonia Murias	Sal Ammoniac 3j 3ss gr.v 26
Sal Ammoniacus	Potassæ Nitræ	Nitre gr.v gr.v 13
Nitri	Ammonia Carbonas	Volatile Salts gr.xv 17
Volatile	Plumbum	Lead Scammonium Scammony
Saturnus	Convolvulus Scammonium	

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Scilla Maritima	Scillæ Radix	Squills	gr.j to gr.ijj 26
Sennæ Folia	Cassia Senna	Senna	2j 3j 16
Sol	Aurum	Gold	15
Solanum Lethale	Atropa Belladonna	Deadly Nightshade	gr.ss gr.v 15
Sperma Ceti	Cetaceum	Spermaceii	2j 3iss 23
Spiritus Cornu Cervi	Aqua Ammoniæ	Spirits of Hartshorn	m.x f3.j 13
Nitri Fumans	Acidum Nitrosum	Nitrous Acid	m.vij f3.s 12
Nitri Dulcis	Etheris Nitrosi Spiritus	Sweet Spirit of Nitre	f3.ss f3.j 12
Salis Marini	Acidum Muriaticum	Acid of Sea Salt	m.x m.xl 11
Terebinthinæ	Oleum Terebinthiæ	Oil of Turpentine	m.x f3j 24
Vini Rectificatus	Alcohol	Rectified Spirit of Wine	12
Vinosus Tenuior	Spiritus Tenuior	Proof Spirit	27
Vitrioli Dulcis	Etheris Sulphurici Spiritus	Sweet Spirit of Vitriol	f3.ss f3.j 12
Stramonium	Datura Stramonium	Thorn Apple	gr.j gr.v 18
Succus Limonum	Acidum Citricum	Lime Juice	11

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tartarus Emeticus	Antimonium Tartarizatum	Tartar Emetic	gr.ss to gr.iv	84
Tartarium Vitriolatum	Potassæ Sulphas	Vitriolated Tartar	ʒj	ʒss
Terra Ponderosa	Barytes	Barytes or Heavy Earth		86
Tinctura Cantharidis	Tinctura Lyttæ	Tincture of Spanish Flies	mxx	fʒij
Martis	Tinctura Ferri Muriatis	Tincture of Muriate of Iron	m̄x	fʒss
Thebaica	Tinctura Opii	Laudanum	m̄xx	fʒj
Unguentum Basilicum Flavum	Unguentum Resinae	Yellow Basilicon		106
Cantharidis	Unguentum Lyttæ	Blistering Ointment		106
Venus	Cuprum	Copper		18
Vitriolum Album	Zinci Sulphas	White Vitriol	gr.j	ʒss
Cæruleum	Cupri Sulphas	Blue Vitriol	gr.j	gr.x
Viride	Ferri Sulphas	Coperas	gr.j	gr.v

### TABLE III.

A TABLE OF COMMON ENGLISH NAMES, WITH THE FORMER SYSTEMATIC AND THE PRESENT SYSTEMATIC SYNONYMS, TOGETHER WITH THE ORDINARY DOSES OF THE MEDICINES, AND AN INDEX.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
ACIDS		ACIDA		29
Acid Marine	Spiritus Salis	Acidum Muraticum	m̄ x to m̄ xl	12
Nitric	Aqua Fortis	Acidum Nitricum	m̄ v	12
Nitrous	Spiritus Nitri Fumans	Acidum Nitrosum	m̄ viij	12
Vitriolic	Acidum Vitriolicum	Acidum Sulphuricum	m̄ ss	12
Vitriolic, Diluted	Elixir Vitrioli Acidum	Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum	m̄ x	12
Elixir of Vitriol		Acidum Sulphuricum Aromaticum	m̄ l	30
Almonds	Amygdalæ	Amygdalæ	m̄ l	29
Aloes Barbadoes	Aloe Hepatica	Aloes Vulgaris Extractum	gr.v	14
Socotrine	Aloe Socotrina	Aloes Perfoliata Extractum	gr.v	13
Alspice	Pimento	Myrtus Pimento, Baccaæ	gr.v	13
				22

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Alum	Alumen	Alumen	37
Burnt	Alumen Ustum	Alumen Ustum	37
Curd	Cataplasma Aluminis	Cataplasma Aluminis	34
Ammoniac, Gum	Ammoniacum	gr.x	3ss
Antimony	Antimonium	gr. $\frac{1}{4}$	14
Arsenic, White	Arsenici Oxydum	gr. $\frac{1}{6}$	15
Arsenical Lotion	Lotio Arsenicalis		66
Mixture	Mistura Arsenicalis	f $\frac{3}{4}$ ss	69
Solution	Solutio Arsenicalis	mij	90
Assafetida	Assa Fœtiда	gr.x	3ss
Balm	Melissa		19
Barks (Jesuits)	Cinchona Officinalis	gr.x	3ij
Barley Water	Decocum Hordei	ad Libitum	22
BATHS	BALNEA		17
Bath, Cold	Balneum Frigidum		43
		30 sec. $\frac{1}{4}$ of an hour	33

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Bath Hot		Balneum Calidius	5 min. to 15 min. 33
Tepid	Balneum Tepidum	Balneum Tepidum	15 min. $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour 33
Warm	Balneum Calidum	Balneum Calidum	15 min. $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour 33
Benzoin	Benzoinum	Benzoinum	gr.x 3ss 27
	Flores Benzoini	Benzoinum Acidum	gr.x 3ss 27
Bismuth		Vismutum	28
	Oxyd of	Vismuti Oxydum	gr.v gr.vijj 82
Boneset	Eupatorium Perfoliatum	Eupatorium Perfoliatum	18
Borax	Chrysocolla	Boras Soda	gr.x 3ss 15
Calomel	Mercurius Dulcis	Hydrargyri Sub-Murias	gr.j 3j 79
Camphor		Camphora	gr.ijj 3j 21
	Cardamom Seeds	Cardamomi Semina	gr.v 3ss 14
Cascarilla Bark	Cascarilla Cortex	Croton Eleutheria	3j 17
CAUSTICS		CAUSTICA	37
Caustic, Common	Lapis Infernalis	Potassa Fusa	39
Lunar	Causticum Lunare	Argentum Nitratum	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$ gr.ss 38

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Caustic Solution		Hydrargyri Muriatis Solutio	38	
Cayenne Pepper		Capsicum Annuum	gr.v to gr.x	16
Charcoal		Carbo Extinctus		16
Chamomile Flower's		Anthenidii Nobilis Flores	3j	14
Cinnamon		Cinnamomum-Cortex	gr.v	20
Cloves		Caryophylli	gr.v	18
Coloquintida		Cucumis Colocynthis	gr.v	18
Columbo		Columba, Radix	gr.x	17
Conserve of Roses		Confectio Rosæ Gallicæ	3ss	39
Copaiva Balsam		Copaifera Officinalis	mxx	17
Copper		Cuprum	f3j	18
Copperas		Ferri Sulphas	gr.j	85
Corrosive Sublimate		Mercurius Corrosivus Sublimatis Hydrargyri Murias	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	85
Cowhage		Dolichos Pruriens	gr.v	18
DECOCITIONS		DECOCTA		42
Decoction of Bark		Decoctum Cinehonæ Officinalis	f3ss	42

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.	
Decoction of Chamomile Flowers	Decoctum Chamæmeli	Decoctum Anthemidis Florum	42		
of Quassia		Decoctum Quassiae	fʒ ss to fʒj	43	
of Sarsaparilla		Decoctum Sarsaparillæ	fʒ iv	fʒ vij	44
of the Woods		Decoctum Guaiaci Compositum	fʒ iv	fʒ vj	43
Diet of the Hospital				5	
Diet, Common		Diæta Media		9	
Full		Diæta Lauta		9	
Spare		Diæta Tenuis		8	
Dovar's Powder		Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus	gr.v	ঃj	80
Electuary, Lenitive		Confectio Sennæ	ʒj	ʒ ss	40
Elixir Paregoricum		Tinctura Opii Camphorata	fʒ ss	fʒ ij	101
Elm, Slippery		Ulmus Aspera			28
Epsom Salt		Magnesiaæ Sulphas	ʒij	ʒj	21
Ether		Æther Sulphuris	fʒ ss	fʒ iss	12
Ether Nitrous		Æther Nitri	mʒ xx	fʒ j	12

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
EXTRACTS	EXTRACTA	EXTRACTA	gr. x to ʒj	51
Extract of Bark of Butternut	Extractum Kinkinae	Extractum Cinchonæ	gr. x ʒss	51
of Coloquintida		Extractum Juglandis Cinereæ	ʒss	54
of Gentian		Extractum Cologynthidis	gr. ij	52
of Henlock		Extractum Gentianæ	gr. x	52
of Henbane	Extractum Conii	Extractum Conii	gr. j	52
of Hops	Extractum Cicutaæ	Extractum Hyoscyami	gr. j	53
of Jalap		Extractum Humuli	gr. v	53
of Lettuce, Wild		Extractum Jalapæ	ʒss	53
of Liquorice		Extractum Lactucæ Virosæ	gr. ij	54
of Rhubarb		Extractum Glycyrrhizæ	3j	52
Flaxseed		Extractum Rhei	gr. x	55
Flowers of Benzoin	Semen Linii	Semen Linii	ʒss	21
of Sulphur, Washed	Flores Benzoini	Benzoicum Acidum	ʒss	27
of Zinc		Sulphur Lotum	ʒj	81
		Zinci Oxydum	gr. ij	81

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Foxglove, Purple		Digitalis Purpureæ Folia	gr.ss to gr.ij 18
Galbanum	Galbanum		gr.x 3ss 15
Galls	Gallæ		gr.x 3ss 25
Gamboge	Gambogia Gutta		gr.v gr.x 19
GARGLES		GARGARISMATA	55
Garge, Aluminous		Gargarisma Aluminis	56
Carbonated		Gargarisma Carbonata	56
Mercurial		Gargarisma Hydraryri Muriatis	56
Muriatic Acid		Gargarisma Acidi Muriatici	55
Nitrous		Gargarisma Potasse Nitratis	56
Vitriolic Acid		Gargarisma Acidi Sulphurici	55
Yest		Gargarisma Fermenti	56
Gentian		Gentiana Lutea, Radix	gr.x 3j 19
Ginger		Anomum Zingiber	gr.v gr.v 14
GLYSTERS		ENEMATA	49
Gum Arabic		Gummi Arabicum	22
		Acacia Gummi	

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Hellebore, Black		Helleborus Niger, Radix	gr.x to ʒi	19
Hemlock	Conium Maculatum			17
Henbane, Black		Cicutæ	gr.ijj	20
Hop	Humulus Lupulus	Hyoscyamus Niger	gr.x	20
Honey	Mel	Humulus Lupulus	ʒj	21
Hoarhound		Marrubium Vulgare		21
Hyssop		Hyssopus Officinalis		20
INFUSIONS		INFUSA		57
Infusion of Bark		Infusum Cinchonæ	fʒss	58
Infusion of Bark		Infusum Cinchonæ in Aqua Calcis	fʒss	58
in Lime Water		Infusum Cinchonæ cum Magnesia	fʒss	58
with Magnesia		Infusum Anthemidis	fʒij	58
of Chamomile		Infusum Columbae	fʒj	57
of Colombo		Infusum Digitalis	fʒiv	59
of Foxglove		Infusum Gentianæ Compositum	fʒj	59
of Gentian		Infusum Arnoraciæ Compositum	fʒiv	59
of Horse Radish			fʒj	57

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Infusion of Quassia of Rhubarb	Infusum Quassiae	fʒ ss	to fʒ ij	60
of Roses	Infusum Rhei	fʒ ,s	fʒ iv	60
of Senna	Infusum Rosæ	fʒ j	fʒ vj	60
with Tamarinds	Intusum Sennæ	fʒ j	fʒ iv	61
of Simarouba	Intusum Sennæ cum Tamarindis	fʒ ij	fʒ iv	61
	Infusum Simaroubæ	fʒ j	fʒ iv	61
INJECTIONS				62
Injection of Acetate of Zinc	Injectio Zinci Acetatis			63
Aluminous	Injectio Aluminosa			62
Anodyne	Injectio Anodyna			62
Copaiava				62
Saturnine	Injectio Saturnina			62
Saturnine Anodyne	Injectio Saturnina Anodyna			63
Vinous				63
White Vitriol	Injectio Zinci Sulphatis			X

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Injection, White Vitriol Anodyne		Injectio Zincii Sulphatis Composita	gr.ss	63
Ipecacuanha		Ipecacuanha Cailluccocca, Radix	to 3 ss	20
Iron	Mars	Ferrum	gr.xv	18
Jalap	Jalapa	Convolvulus Jalapa, Radix	3 ss	17
Japonic Confection	Confectio Japonica	Confectio Catechu Composita	3j	40
Juice of Lemons or Limes	Succus Limonum	Acidum Citricum		11
Juniper		Juniperus Communis	gr.x	20
Kino	Kino	Kino	3j	20
Lard	Axungia Porcina	Lardum	m xx	20
Laudanum	Tinctura Thebaica	Tinctura Opii	1 3 j	101
Lavender		Lavandula Spica		21
Lead	Saturn	Plumbum		
		Aqua Saturnina		67
Water		Lotio Plumhi		
Lemon		Citrus Medica		17
Lenitive Electuary		Confectio Sennæ	3 ss	40
Lettuce, Wild		Laetula Virosa	3j	20

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Lime	Calk & Viva	Calx	fʒ ij to fʒ vij	16
Lime Water	Aqua Calcis	Aqua Calcis		30
LINMENTS		LIMENTA		64
Liniment, Camphor	Oleum Camphoratum	Linimentum Camphoræ		64
Lime		Linimentum Calcis		64
Soap Anodyne		Linimentum Saponis Anodium		65
Compound		Linimentum Saponis Compositum		65
Turpentine		Linimentum Terebinthinae		65
Volatile	Linimentum Volatile	Linimentum Ammoniaæ		64
	Antimonial	Linimentum Ammoniaæ cum Antimonio		64
Lintseed		Lini Usitatissimi Semina		21
Liquorice Root		Glycyrrhiza, Radix	ʒ ss	19
Logwood		Hæmatoxylum Campechianum		19
Lotion, Acetic Spirituous		Lotio Arelico-Spirituosa		65
Ammoniacal		Lotio Ammoniaæ Muriatis		67

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Lotion, Anodyne		Lotio Opii Composita	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	67
Arsenical		Lotio Arsenicalis	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$ to gr. ss	66
Mercurial		Lotio Hydraryyri Muriatis	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	67
Black		Lotio Hydraryyri Nigra	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	67
Yellow		Lotio Hydraryyri Flava	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	67
Nitric Acid	Aqua Phagedænica	Lotio Acidi Nitrici	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	66
Zinc	Strong	Lotio Zinci Acetatis	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	68
Lunar Caustic	Causticum Lunare	Lotio Fortis Zinci Sulphatis	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$ to gr. ss	68
Madder		Argentum Nitratum	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	38
Magnesia		Rubia Tinctorum	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	26
Calcined	Magnesia Alba	Magnesia Carbonas	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	21
Manna	Magnesia Usta	Magnesia	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	80
Mercury		Manna	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	19
Mezeneon		Hydraryrus	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	19
Mint		Mezerei Cortex	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	18
		Meatha Viridis	gr. x	22

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Mixtures	Mixture	Mistura	fʒ ss	68
Mixture, Ammoniacal	Mistura Ammoniaci	to	fʒ j	68
Anodyne	Mistura Opiata	fʒ ss	fʒ j	69
Arsenical	Mistura Arsenicalis	fʒ ss	fʒ iss	69
Astringent	Mistura Catechu Composita	fʒ ss	fʒ j	71
Camphor	Mistura Camphoræ	fʒ ss	fʒ ij	69
Chalk	Mistura Cretæ	fʒ j	fʒ ij	70
Anodyne	Mistura Cretæ Opiata	fʒ ss	fʒ j	70
Copaiava	Mistura Copaiæ	fʒ j	fʒ ij	70
Fetid	Mistura Assa Fœtidæ	fʒ ss	fʒ j	69
Martial	Mistura Ferri Muriatis	fʒ ss	fʒ iss	71
Spermaceti	Mistura Spermatis Ceti	fʒ ss	fʒ j	71
	Compound	fʒ ss	fʒ j	71
Sulphuric Anodyne	Mistura Sulphurica Opiata	fʒ ss	fʒ vj	72
Turpenine	Mistura Terebinthæ	fʒ j	fʒ ij	72
Mucilage of Gum-Arabic	Emulsio Arabica			72

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Mucilage of Starch	Mucilago Amyli	gr.ii) to 3j	72
Musk	Moschus	gr.x	22
Myrrh	Myrrha	gr.v	22
Nitre	Potassæ Nitræ Purificata	gr.v	3 ss
Nutmeg	Myristica, Nuclei	gr.v	22
Oak	Quercus Robur	f3 ss	23
Oil of Almonds	Oleum Amygdalæ	f3 ss	23
Castor	Oleum Ricini	f3 ss	25
of Lintseed	Oleum Linii	f3 ss	21
of Sesamum Seeds	Oleum Sesami	f3 ss	23
of Olives	Oleum Olivæ	f3 ss	23
of Turpentine	Oleum Ter-binthinæ	m x	24
of Vitriol	Acidum Vitriolicum	f3 j	12
OINTMENTS	UNGUENTA		103
Ointment, Basilicon	Unguentum Basilicum Flavum	Unguentum Resinæ	106
Blistering	Unguentum Cantharidis	Unguentum Lyttæ	106

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESER NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Ointment, Calamine		Unguentum Calaminaris		103
Ceruisse		Unguentum Cerussæ		103
Common		Unguentum Commune		104
of Galls with Camphor		Unguentum Galliarum Camphoratum		104
Mercurial, Strong		Unguentum Hydrargyri Fortius		104
Weak		Unguentum Hydrargyri Mittius		104
Muriated		Unguentum Hydrargyri Muriatis		105
Red		Unguentum Hydrargyri Nitrico-Oxidi		105
White		Unguentum Hydrargyri Precipitati Albi		105
Savin		Unguentum Sabinæ		107
Sulphur		Unguentum Sulphuris		107
Sulphuric Acid		Unguentum Acidii Sulphurici		107
Tar		Unguentum Picis Liquidæ		106

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Ointment, Tartar Emetic		Unguentum Antimonii Tartari-		103
Zinc		zati		
Opium	Opion	Unguentum Zincii Oxidi	gr.j	107
Opodeldoc		Opium	to	gr.v
Oranges	Citrus Aurantium	Linimentum Saponis Compositum	gr.v	23
Paregoric Elixir	Tinctura Camphoræ Composita	Aurantia	f 3 ss	65
Pepper, Cayenne	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	Capsicum Annuum	f 3 jj	17
Peppermint	Piper Indicum	Mentha Piperita	gr.v	101
Peruvian Bark	Cortex Peruvianus	Cinchona, Cortex	gr.x	16
Pulls	PILLULE.	PILLULÆ	gr.x	22
Pills, Aloetic	Pillulae Aloeticae	Pillulae Aloeticae	gr.x	17
Compound		No.j	3jj	73
Calomel		Pillulae Aloeticae Compositæ	No.j	73
Calomel, Compound		Pillulae Hydrargyri Submuriatis	No.j	76
		Pillulae Hydrargyri Submuriatis	No.j	76
		Compositæ	No.j	

TABLE III.

## ENGLISH NAMES.

## FORMER NAMES.

## PRESENT NAMES.

## DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.

## PAGE.

Pills, Camphorated Anodyne	Pillulæ Opii Camphoratae	No. j to No.v	76
Cathartic	Pillulae Aloes cum Colocynthide No.ij	No.iv	74
Chalybeated Myrrh	Pillulae Ferri cum Myrrha	No.ij	74
Fetid	Pillulae Assa Foetidae	gr.x	73
Gold	Pillulae Auri Muriatis	No.j	74
Mercurial	Pillulae Hydrarygi	No.j	75
Muriated	Pillulae Hydrarygi Muriatis	No.j	75
	Pillulae Hydrarygi Muriatis Com- positæ	No.j	75
	Opium	No.j	76
Saturnine Anodyne	Pillulae Plumbi cum Opio	No.j	77
Soda	Pillulae Sodaæ Carbonatis	No.ij	78
Squill	Pillulae Scilliticæ	gr.x	77
Mercurial	Pillulae Scilliticæ cum Hydraryg. No.j	No.ij	77

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TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES,	FORMER NAMES,	PRESENT NAMES,	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES,	PAGE.
Pills, Turpentine		Pillula Terebinthinae	No. iiij to No.vj	78
Pimento		Myrtus Pimento		22
Pink, Carolina		Spigelia Marylandica	3ss	27
Pitch, Burgundy		Pix Arida	ij	24
PLASTERS		Emplastrum Adhesivæ	Emplastrum Resinæ	48
Plaster, Adhesive		Emplastrum Ammoniacum	Emplastrum Meloë Vesicatorii	4.4
Ammoniacal		Emplastrum Epispasticum	Emplastrum Camphoratum	4.5
Blistering		Emplastrum Diachylon	Emplastrum Plumbi	4.5
Camphorated		Emplastrum Diachylon cum Gummi	Emplastrum Plumbi Compositum	4.7
Common				47
Gum				
Mercurial		Emplastrum Mercuriale	Emplastrum Hydraryri	46
Nuremburgh			Emplastrum Norembergense	47
Soap			Emplastrum Saponis	48
Strengthening			Emplastrum Roboranæ	46

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Plaster, Warming	Emplastrum Calidum	Emplastrum Picis cum Meloe	44
Wax		Emplastrum Ceræ	45
Pokeweed		Phytolacca Decandra	24
Poppy, White		Papaver Somniferum	23
Potato Bug		Lytta Vittata	21
Potash	Kali Purum	Potassa	13
POWDERS		PULVERES	78
Powder, Antimonial		Pulvis Antimonialis	gr.v to gr.x
Calomel	Mercenius Dulcis	Pulvis Hydraryri Suhmuriatis	78
Carbonate of Iron		Pulvis Carbonatis Ferri	79
Dovar's		Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus	79
Jalap, Compound		Pulvis Jalapæ Compositus	gr.v 79
Magnesia, Calcined	Magnesia Usta	Pulvis Magnesiae	3 ss
Nitrous Antimonial		Pulvis Nitratis Antimonialis	30
Oxyd of Bismuth		Pulvis Oxiidi Vismuti	80
Oxyd of Zinc	Flores Zincii	Pulvis Oxidi Zincii	81

TABLE III

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Powder, Rhubarb, Compound		Pulvis Rhei Compositus	gr.xv to 3ij	81
Savin, Compound		Pulvis Sabinæ Compositus		81
Sulphate of Soda, Compound		Pulvis Sodaæ Sulphatis Compositus 3j		82
Proof Spirit		Pulvis Sulphuris Lotus	3j	82
Quassia		Spiritus Teniour	3j	27
Quicklime		Quassia Excelsior		24
Quicksilver		Calx		16
Rattlesnake Root		Hydrarygrys		19
Resin		Senega, Radix	3j	24
Rhubarb		Resina Flava	3ij	25
Rose, Red		Rheum, Radix	gr.vj	25
SALTS		Rosa Gallica		25
Sal Ammoniac of Tartar		SALES		83
		Ammoniae Murias		
		Potassæ Subcarbonas	gr.v	86

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Sarsaparilla		Sarsaparilla, Radix	2j to 3j	27
Sassafras		Laurus Sassafras		21
Savin		Juniperus Sahina	gr.x	3ss
Scammony		Scammonium Gummi	gr.v	20
Sea Salt	Sal Marinus	Sodæ Murias	3j	17
Seneka		Senega, Radix	3j	13
Senna		Senna, Folia	3j	24
Silver	Luna	Argentum	3j	16
Simarouba		Simarouba, Cortex	3ss	14
Sinapisin	Cataplasm Sinapinum	Cataplasm Sinapeos	gr.x	25
Skull-Cap		Scutellaria Galericulata		25
Snake Root, Virginian		Serpentaria, Radix	3ss	36
Soda	Barilla	Soda	gr.v	26
SOLUTIONS		SOLUTIONES	3j	15
Solution Alkaline		Solutio Potassa; Carbonatis	3j	13
Antimonial	Antimonial	Solutio Antimonialis	f3ij f3ss	90
				91
				90

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Solution Arsenical of Barytes	Solutio Mineralis	mij to m <sub>xij</sub>	90	
of Carbonate of Am. monia	Solutio Barytæ Muriatis	m <sub>v</sub> m <sub>x</sub>	90	
Aqua Ammoniæ	Solutio Ammoniæ Carbonatis	m <sub>xx</sub> f <sub>3j</sub>	90	
Cathartic	Solutio Sulphatis Sodaæ Composita	f <sub>3ss</sub> f <sub>3ij</sub>	91	
of Muriate of Lime	Solutio Calcis Muriatis	m <sub>xl</sub> f <sub>3j</sub>	91	
Spearmint	Mentha Viridis		22	
Spermaceti	Cetaceum	3j	3 iss	23
Spirit, Proof	Spiritus Tenuior			27
Rectified	Spiritus Vinous Rectificatus			
Spurge Olive	Alcohol			12
Spurred Rye	Daphne Mezereum			18
Squill	Secale Cornutum		gr.x in decoction	
Suet	Scilla Maritima		gr.j to gr.ij	26
Sugar	Sebum			
Refined	Saccharum			26
	Saccharum Purificatum			26

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Sulphur Flowers, Washed		Sulphur Lotum	ʒj to ʒj	82
Sweet Spirit of Nitre	Spiritus Nitri Dulcis	Ætheris Spiritus Nitrici	fʒss ʒj	12
of Vitriol	Spiritus Vitrioli Dulcis	Ætheris Spiritus Sulphurici	fʒss fʒj	12
SYRUPS		SYRUPPI		92
Syrup of Ginger		Syrupus Zingiberis	fʒss fʒj	94
of Poppies		Syrupus Papaveris	fʒss fʒj	92
of Roses		Syrupus Rosæ	fʒss fʒj	93
Simple		Syrupus Simplex	fʒss fʒj	93
of Squills		Syrupus Scillæ	fʒj fʒj	93
Tamarind		Tamarindus Indica		28
Tar		Pix Liquida		24
Water		Aqua Picis Liquidæ	fʒiv	Os
'Partar		Tartarum		31
Emetic		Antimonium Tartarizatum	gr.j	27
Thorn Apple		Datura Stramonium	gr.j	84
Tin		Stannum	ʒj	gr.v
				18
				27

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
TINCTURES		TINCTURE		94
Tincture of Aloes Compound of Assafetida	Elixir Proprietatis	Tinctura Aloes Composita	fʒ ss to fʒ ij	94
of Bark, Peruvian Compound		Tinctura Assafetidæ	fʒ ss fʒ ij	95
of Camphor of Cantharides		Tinctura Cinchonæ	fʒ j fʒ ss	96
of Castor		Tinctura Cinchonæ Composita	fʒ j fʒ ss	96
of Catechu		Tinctura Camphoræ		95
of Columbo		Tinctura Lytæ	m xx fʒ ij	100
of Foxglove		Tinctura Castorei	fʒ ss fʒ ss	96
Saturated		Tinctura Catechu	fʒ ss fʒ ss	96
of Gentian, Compound of Guaiacum		Tinctura Columbæ	fʒ j fʒ ss	97
Volatile		Tinctura Digitalis	m x m xl	97
of Henbane		Tinctura Digitalis Saturata	m v fʒ ss	97
		Tinctura Gentianæ Composita	fʒ j fʒ iij	98
		Tinctura Guaiaci	fʒ j fʒ ij	98
		Tinctura Guaiaci Ammoniata	fʒ j fʒ ij	98
		Tinctura Hyoscyami	m x fʒ j	99

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.
Tincture of Hops of Jalap of Kino of Lavender Com- pound	Tinctura Humuli Tinctura Jalapæ Tinctura Kino Spiritus Lavandulæ Composita	fʒ ss to fʒ ij fʒ j fʒ iij fʒ ss fʒ ij fʒ ss fʒ ij	99 99 99 100
of Muriate of Iron of Musk	Tinctura Martis in Spiritu Salis Tinctura Ferri Muriatis	m x fʒ j	97 100
of Myrrh	Tinctura Moschi	fʒ ss	100
of Opium	Liquidum Laudanum	fʒ iss	100
Camphorated Elixir Paregoricum of Pepper, Red of Rhubarb	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	m xx fʒ j fʒ ss	101 101 95
Compound of Senna	Tincture Capsici Tinctura Rhei	fʒ ij fʒ j	101 101
	Tinctura Rhei Composita Tinctura Sennæ	fʒ j fʒ j	102

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TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tincture of Senna Compound of Spanish Flies	Elixir Salntis Tinctura Cantharidis	Tinctura Sennæ Composita	fʒss to fʒj	100
of Squills		Tinctura Lyttæ	mxx	fʒij
of Valerian		Tinctura Scillæ	m̄x	m̄xi
Tobacco		Tinctura Valerianæ	fʒss	102
Turpentine	Nicotiana Tabacum	Nicotiana Tabacum	fʒij	102
Venice	Terebinthina Vulgaris	Terebinthina Vulgaris	Đj	23
Oil of	Terebinthina Veneta	Terebinthina Veneta	Đj	24
Valerian, Wild	Oleum Terebinthinae	Oleum Terebinthinae	m̄x	24
Verdigris	Valeriana, Radix	Valeriana, Radix	Đj	24
Vinegar	Eruigo	Eruigo	fʒiss	28
Distilled	Acidum Acetosum	Acidum Acetosum		11
of Squills	Acidum Aceticum	Acidum Aceticum		29
Vitriol, Blue	Infusum Scillæ	Infusum Scillæ	fʒss	57
Green	Cupri Sulphas	Cupri Sulphas	gr.j	gr.x
	Ferri Sulphas	Ferri Sulphas	gr.j	gr.v

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Vitriol, White	Vitriolum Album	Zinci Sulphas	gr. j to 3 ss	89
Vitriolated Tartar	Tartarum Vitriolatum	Potassæ Sulphas	2j 3 ss	86
Vitriolic Acid	Oleum Vitrioli	Acidum Sulphuricum	12	
Diluted		Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum	m. x	30
Volatile Alkali		Ammonia	m l	13
Limiment	Linimentum Volatile	Linimentum Ammoniæ		
Water	Aqua	Aqua	64	
Distilled		Aqua Destillata	14	
WATERS	AQUE	AQUE	31	
Water, Aerated		Aqua Carbonata	30	
		Aqua Supercarbonatis Pottassæ	31	
Alkaline		Aqua Supercarbonatis Sodaæ	31	
Soda		Aqua Picis Liquidae	32	
Tar		Cera	32	
Wax		VINA	31	
WINES			16	
			108	

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Wine, Aloetic	Tinctura Sacra	Vinum Aloes	fʒss to fʒiss	108
Antimonial		Vinum Antimoniale	fʒij	108
Ipecacuana of Opium		Vinum Ipecacuanhæ	fʒss	109
Zinc	Spelter	Vinum Opii	fʒj	109
		Zincum	m̄ss	28

## TABLE IV.

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IN the foregoing Tables, the doses of the Medicines are calculated for persons of full age: for younger persons, and for children, they may be diminished in about the following proportions; viz.

For an adult		1	e. g.	3j
From 21 years of age to 14 years		$\frac{2}{3}$		3ij
14	7	$\frac{1}{2}$		3ss
7	4	$\frac{1}{3}$		3j
4	3	$\frac{1}{4}$		gr.xv
3	2	$\frac{1}{5}$		gr.x
2	1	$\frac{1}{8}$		gr.viij
1	6 months	$\frac{1}{12}$		gr.v
6 months	2	$\frac{1}{15}$		gr.iv
2	1	$\frac{1}{20}$		gr.iiij

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Although dropping is prohibited in this Pharmacopœia, it will in some instances be employed in practice; it may therefore be useful to know that sixty drops of water, one hundred drops of Spirits and Tinctures, and one hundred and twenty of Alkohol, are equal to a Drachm by measure.

FINIS.







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